

# Teacher Professional Development Practices Leading to

Education for Environmental Citizenship (EEC)

Action Chair
Dr Andreas Hadjichambis
CYCERE, Cyprus

6<sup>th</sup> European Joint Meeting
ONLINE MEETING
09-11 March 2021



European Network for Environmental Citizenship Cost Action CA16229





# DAY 1





# 10th of March 2021





#### CONTENT

of the state of th

- A. Welcome
- B. Our Consortium New additions
- C. ENEC Organisational Structure and Objectives
- D. Work Progress
- E. Next Meetings Cost Networking Tools (2<sup>nd</sup> day)



European Network for Environmental Citizenship Cost Action CA16229



# **Management Committee Meeting**

Coord. Dr Andreas HADJICHAMBIS 13:00-13:50









#### Welcome

#### Invited Speaker:

# Prof Joel WESTHEIMER,

University Research Chair in Democracy & Education, University of Ottawa Ontario, Canada









#### A. WELCOME

**Coordinated by:** 

**Action Chair** 

**Dr Andreas Hadjichambis,** CYCERE, Cyprus

Management Committee Meeting Minutes:

Recording

# EDUCATION FOR ENVIRONMENTAL CITIZENSHIP AND TEACHERS' PERCEPTIONS ENEC PROGRESS





European Network for Environmental Citizenship Cost Action CA16229



"Environmental citizenship" and related concepts in the Web of Science from 1993 until September 2020.

Source:

A. (2020)

beyond.

2) 196-209.

/57726...

Huttunen, S.,

Salo, M., Aro, R. & Turunen.

citizenship in

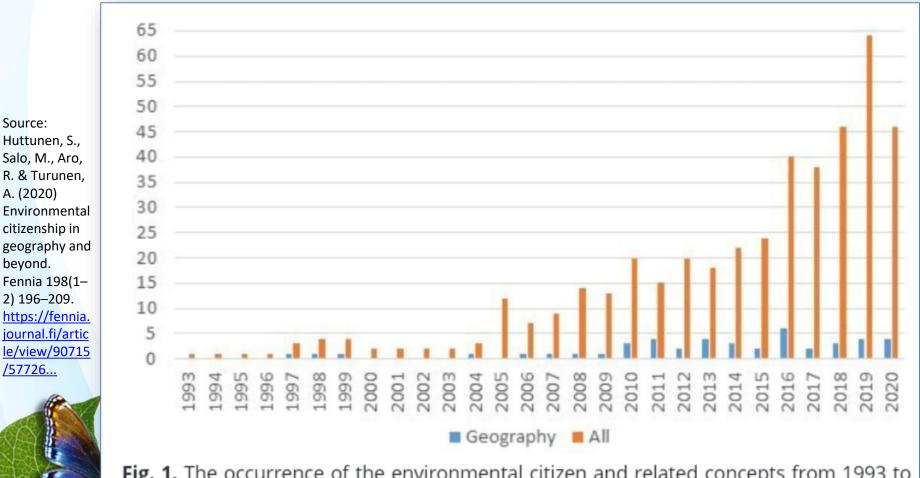


Fig. 1. The occurrence of the environmental citizen and related concepts from 1993 to September 2020 in the Web of Science database.



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#### **B. OUR CONSORTIUM**

#### **Coordinated by:**

Action Chair

Dr Andreas Hadjichambis, CYCERE, Cyprus

- Kick of Meeting in Brussels, 27 Oct 2017
- 1st European Joint Meeting in Cyprus, 28 Feb-1 Mar 2018
- 2<sup>nd</sup> European Joint Meeting in Portugal, 25-26 Oct 2018
- 3<sup>rd</sup> European Joint Meeting in Norway, 5-6 June 2019
- 4<sup>th</sup> European Joint Meeting in Malaga, 7-8 November 2019
- iREEC 2019, Malaga, 7-8 November 2019

5<sup>th</sup> Virtual European Joint Meeting, 22-23 October 2020

Current 6th Virtual Meeting



**European Network for Environmental Citizenship** 

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ronmenta'

## Kick of Meeting in Brussels



☐ 40 MC Members

26 Countries

**Kick Off Meeting** 

**Brussels Belgium** 

27 October 2017

VIEW DETAILS

http://enec-cost.eu/events/kick-off-meeting-brussels/?preview=true



European Network for Environmental Citizenship

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# 1<sup>st</sup> European Joint Meeting Lemesos, Cyprus, 28 Feb-2 Mar 2018





**European Network for Environmental Citizenship** 

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Environmental Citizenship for the 21st Century Education" 1st European Joint Meeting 28 Feb - 2 Mar 2018

#### Our Consortium in the 1<sup>st</sup> EJM in Cyprus



- 32 Countries
  - 30 European Countries
  - Israel (Cooperative Country)
  - USA (IPC)
- 54 MC Members
- 39 MC Substitutes
- 1 MC Observer (USA)

#### **New Countries:**

- Austria
- Montenegro
- Slovakia
- France
- USA (IPC)

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# 2<sup>nd</sup> European Joint Meeting Lisbon, Portugal, 25 - 26 October 2018





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## Our Consortium in 2<sup>nd</sup> EJM Portugal



- 37 Countries (5 new)
  - 34 European Countries
  - Israel (Cooperative Country)
  - USA (IPC)
  - AUSTRALIA (IPC)
- 5 65 MC Members (10 new)
  - 50 MC Substitutes (11new)
  - 2 MC Observer (USA, AUSTRALIA)



#### Our Consortium in 3<sup>rd</sup> EJM Norway



- 37 Countries
  - 34 European Countries
  - Israel (Cooperative Country)
  - USA (IPC)
  - AUSTRALIA (IPC)
- 66 MC Members (1 new)
- 56 MC Substitutes (6 new)
- 2 MC Observer (USA, AUSTRALIA)

In total 122 MC Members and Substitutes





# 3<sup>rd</sup> EJM Stavanger, Norway, 5-6 June 2019





**European Network for Environmental Citizenship** 







**IREEC 2019** 

# International Researchers of the Education for Environmental Citizenship

Action Chair

Dr Andreas Hadjichambis, CYCERE, Cyprus

4<sup>th</sup> European Joint Meeting Malaga, Spain 7-8 November 2019



**European Network for Environmental Citizenship** 



# 4th EJM Malaga, Spain, 7-8 November 2019

iREEC2019 Malaga & Anteguera, Spain, 7-8 November 2019















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# 5<sup>th</sup> Virtual European Joint Meeting, 22-23 October 2020



Best educational practices of Education for Environmental Citizenship (EEC)





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## Our Consortium in 4<sup>th</sup> EJM, Malaga, Spain



New Country: Moldova 23/07/2019

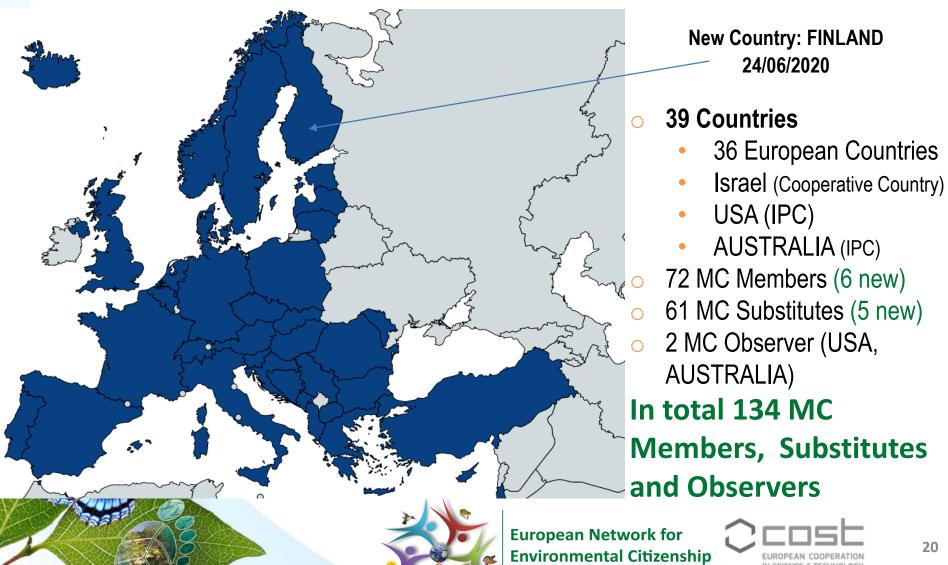
- 38 Countries
  - 35 European Countries
  - Israel (Cooperative Country)
  - USA (IPC)
  - AUSTRALIA (IPC)
- 66 MC Members (1 new)
- 56 MC Substitutes (6 new)
- 2 MC Observer (USA, AUSTRALIA)

In total 122 MC Members and Substitutes





#### ENEC in 5<sup>th</sup> EJM, ONLINE MEETING



**Cost Action CA16229** 

# C. ENEC ORGANISATIONAL STRUCTURE & OBJECTIVES

#### **Coordinated by:**

Action Chair

Dr Andreas Hadjichambis, CYCERE, Cyprus

- Role and Structure of ENEC Committees and Boards
- Role and Structure of ENEC Working Groups
- Work Flow of ENEC

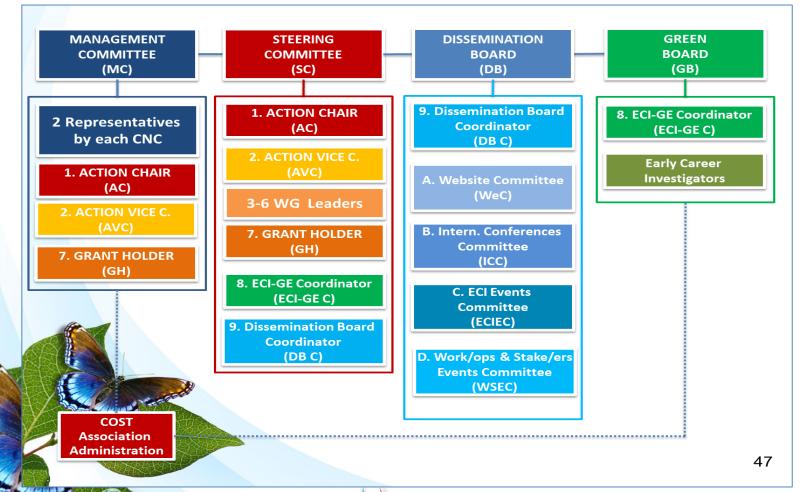








#### Role and Structure of ENEC Committees and Boards





**European Network for Environmental Citizenship** 

**Cost Action CA16229** 



#### Steering Committee Members of ENEC

- The Steering Committee (SC) is consisted from:
- <u>Dr Andreas HADJICHAMBIS</u> (CY), CYCERE, Cyprus (Action Chair & Grand Holder SR)
- Prof Pedro REIS (PT), University of Lisbon, Portugal (Action Vice-Chair)

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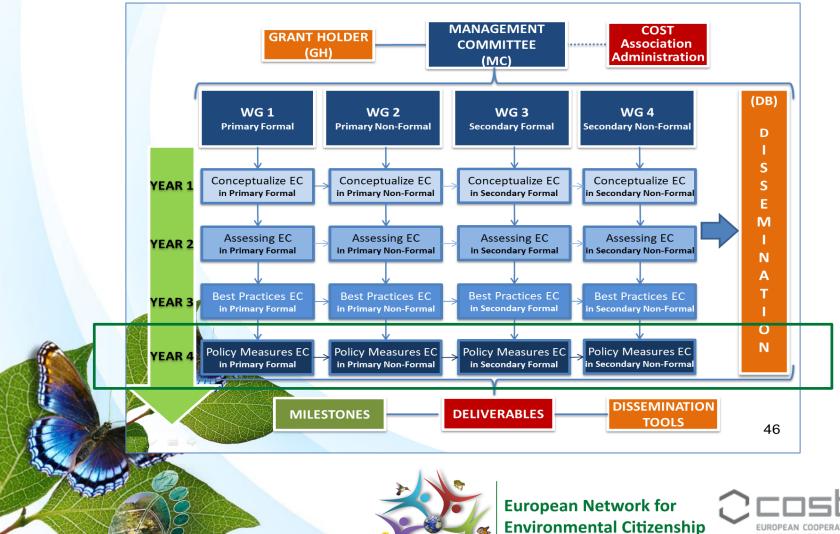
- Working Group Leaders:
- <u>Dr Marta ROMERO ARIZA</u> (ES), University of Jaén, Spain (Primary Formal)
- <u>Dr Jelle BOEVE-DE PAUW</u> (BE), University of Antwerp, Belgium (Primary Non Formal)
- <u>Dr Niklas GERICKE</u> (SE), Karlstad University, Sweden (Secondary Formal)
- <u>Dr Demetra HADJICHAMBI</u> (CY), Cyprus Center for Environmental Research and Education (Secondary Non Formal)
- Other Members:
- <u>Dr Andri CHRISTODOULOU</u> (UK), University of Southampton, UK (Early Carrier Investigator and Gender Equality Coordinator STSM Coordinator)

<u>Dr Marie-Christine KNIPPELS</u> (NL), Universiteit Utrecht, Netherlands (Dissemination Board Coordinator – Communication Manager)



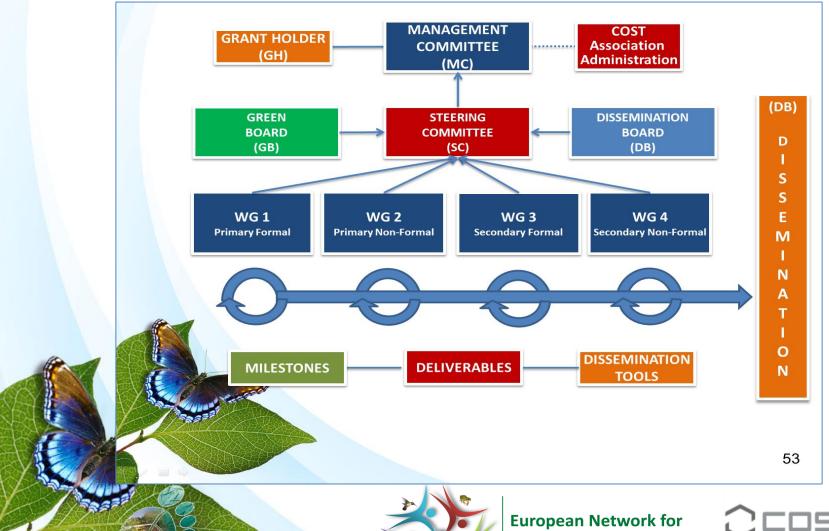


# Role and Structure of ENEC Working Groups



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#### Work Flow of ENEC



**Environmental Citizenship** 

# WG1: Environmental Citizenship through Primary Formal education

Working Group 1 PF aims to research the Environmental Citizenship through Primary Formal education.

#### **Working Group 1 Leader:**

• **Dr Marta ROMERO ARIZA**, University of Jaen, Spain, E-mail: <a href="mailto:mromero@ujaen.es">mromero@ujaen.es</a>

#### **Working Group 1 Vice-Leader:**

 Dr Audronė TELEŠIENĖ, Kaunas University of Technology, E-mail: <u>audrone.telesiene@ktu.lt</u>







# WG2: Environmental Citizenship through Primary Non-Formal education

Working Group 2 PNF aims to research the Environmental Citizenship through Primary Non-Formal education.

#### **Working Group 2 Leader:**

• **Dr Jelle BOEVE-DE PAUW**, University of Antwerp, Belgium, E-mail: <u>jelle.boevedepauw@uantwerpen.be</u>

#### **Working Group 2 Vice-Leader:**

 Dr. Rares HALBAC-COTOARA-ZAMFIR, Universitatea Politehnica Timisoara, Romania, E-

il: raresh\_81@yahoo.com





# WG3: Environmental Citizenship through Secondary Formal education

Working Group 3 SF aims to research the Environmental Citizenship through Secondary Formal education.

#### **Working Group 3 Leader:**

• **Prof. Niklas GERICKE**, Karlstad University, Sweden, E-mail: <a href="mailto:niklas.gericke@kau.se">niklas.gericke@kau.se</a>

#### **Working Group 3 Vice-Leader:**

 Dr Lihong HUANG, Hogskolen i Oslo og Akershus, Norway, E-mail: <a href="mailto:lihong.huang@nova.hioa.no">lihong.huang@nova.hioa.no</a>





# WG4: Environmental Citizenship through Secondary Non-Formal education

Working Group 4 SNF aims to research the Environmental Citizenship through Secondary Non-Formal education.

#### **Working Group 4 Leader:**

• **Dr Demetra HADJICHAMBI**, Cyprus Centre for Environmental Research and Education, Cyprus E-mail: <a href="mailto:demhad@ucy.ac.cy">demhad@ucy.ac.cy</a>

#### **Working Group 4 Vice-Leader:**

Dr Daphne GOLDMAN, Beit Berl Academic College,

**Macl**, E-mail: <u>dafnag@netvision.net.il</u>





## Other Members of Steering Committee

#### **Vice-Chair of ENEC:**

 Prof Pedro Reis, Instituto de Educação da Universidade de Lisboa, preis@ie.ulisboa.pt

#### **Dissemination Board – Communication Coordinator:**

Dr Marie-Christine KNIPPELS, Universiteit Utrecht,
 Netherlands, m.c.p.j.knippels@uu.nl

**ECI** and STSM Coordinator:

Dr Andri CHRISTODOULOU, University of

mampton, UK, <u>a.christodoulou@soton.ac.uk</u>





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Research Coordination Objectives (RCO)

# **Objectives**



4

Capacity-building objectives (CBO)





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**Cost Action CA16229** 



#### RESEARCH COORDINATION OBJECTIVES

- Initiate **collaborations** and expand previously established collaborations on Environmental Citizenship across Europe. (RCO1)
- Development of common understanding/definition of Environmental Citizenship by conceptualizing and framing Environmental Citizenship. (RCO2)
  - Development of new research paradigms and metrics for assessing Environmental Citizenship. (RCO3)
    - Identify research gaps and future research needs, priorities and perspectives in Environmental Citizenship which require European/ international coordination and transnational collaborations. (RCO4)
      - Propose policy measures and recommendations needed for the promotion of Environmental Citizenship. (RCO5)





### Indices to measure the achievement of the Research Coordination Objectives

- The number of partners and professional diversity will indicate the achievement of the RCO1.
- The number of publications, reports and policy documents related to the concept and dimensions of Environmental Citizenship will measure the achievement of the RCO2.
- The number of publications, reports and policy documents related to the assessment of Environmental Citizenship will measure the achievement of the RCO3.
- The number of reviewed publications, reports and policy documents related to research needs, gaps and priorities in the field will measure the chievement of the RCO4.

he number of dissemination documents regarding the policy measures and commendations will serve as a measure of the achievement of the RCO5.



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#### CAPACITY-BUILDING OBJECTIVES

- Bridging separate fields of science to achieve breakthroughs in Environmental Citizenship that require multi-national and multi-disciplinary research. (CBO1)
- Fostering knowledge exchange on different macro- and micro- level dimensions of formal and non-formal education that could lead to Environmental Citizenship. (CBO2)
  - Acting as a stakeholder platform for knowledge exchange and mapping expertise and also developing a depository database of scientific measures and evidence based interventions that target Environmental Citizenship. (CBO3)

Involving specific target groups such as **Early Career Investigators (ECI)** and research teams from COST **Inclusiveness Target Country (ITC)**. (CBO4)



## Indices to measure the achievement of the Capacity-Building Objectives

- The number of multi-national and multi-disciplinary partners will indicate the achievement of the CBO1.
- The number of publications, reports and policy documents which referred to formal and non-formal dimensions leading to Environmental Citizenship will measure the achievement of the CBO2.
- The number of platform users database entries and best educational practices are a measure of the achievement of the objective CBO3.
- The number of Early Career Investigators (ECI) and the number of esearch teams from COST Inclusiveness Target Country (ITC) which will participate in the Action are a measure of the achievement of the





#### D. WORK PROGRESS

#### **Coordinated by:**

Action Chair

Dr Andreas Hadjichambis, CYCERE, Cyprus

- Deliverables
- Dissemination Tools









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### Deliverables (DI)

We are here

Table 2: Gantt Chart for the Deliverables (DI) of the Action

	Tab				IIail			relive	ani			n me	ACI				
Year		Ye	ar 1			Ye	ar 2		Year 3					Ye	ar 4		
Quarter	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	
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DI. 22																	,

Year 1: 4 Dl.

Year 2: 7 Dl.

Year 3: 9 Dl.

Year 4: 9 Dl.

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37

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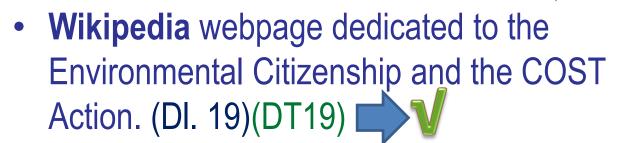
on 2020 Framework Programm

#### Deliverables (DI)

#### Year1: Oct17-Oct18

Year		Yea	ar 1	
Quarter	1	2	3	4
DI. 1				
DI. 2				
DI. 3				
DI. 4				
DI. 5				
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DI. 15				
DI. 16				
DI. 17				
DI. 18				
DI. 19				
DI. 20				
DI. 21				
DI. 22				

- Interactive platform open access repository (website). (Dl. 1)(DT15)
- A flyer describing the Action and its activities, methodology and objectives. (Dl. 16)(DT6)
- e-newsletter (annual). (DI. 17)(DT17)







#### Website: www.enec-cost.eu





European Network for Environmental Citizenship



#### **ENEC Flyer**





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### ENEC Flyer 2







**European Network for Environmental Citizenship** 



### Wikipedia page for Environmental Citizenship

#### https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Environmental\_contract

#### Environmental citizenship [edit]

Environmental citizenship (EC) is defined as the responsible pro-environmental behavior of citizens who act and participate in society as agents of change in the private and public sphere, on a local, national and global scale, through individual and collective actions, in the direction of solving contemporary environmental problems, preventing the creation of new environmental problems, achieving sustainability as well as developing a healthy relationship with nature. [4]

Environmental citizenship includes the exercise of environmental rights and duties, as well as the identification of the underlying structural causes of environmental degradation and environmental problems, the development of the willingness and the competences for critical and active engagement and civic participation to address those structural causes, acting individually and collectively within democratic means, and taking into account inter- and intra-generational justice. [4] Environmental citizenship is a key factor in EU's growth strategy (Europe 2020) and its vision for Sustainable Development, Green and Cycle economy and Low-carbon society (EU-roadmap 2050). [5]

Because of its emphasis on rights and responsibilities, there are clear links between the environmental contract and notions of environmental citizenship. EC may shed light on the research of environmental contract into the way publics are built in everyday settings, if it is built firmly around the notions of justice, knowledge and language.<sup>[6]</sup>

#### Criticism [edit]

#### Sustainability justifiable in its own right [edit]

The idea can seem to boil down to a sort of 'l will if You will' type of idea. But action for sustainability, such as having regard for the needs of future generations (including addressing environmental impacts) is arguably justifiable in its own right. Similarly, if there is the view that action on climate change, for example, is urgent and imperative, then an 'l will, irrespective of what you do' approach might be argued as more responsible.

#### Further criticism [edit]

Some of the criticism of the idea of social contract would also seem to apply here.

#### See also [edit]

· Environmental politics

#### References [edit]

- 1. A "Archived copy" . Archived from the original . On 2007-03-11. Retrieved 2006-06-29.
- 2. A "Contract to end environmental evils" . News.bbc.co.uk. 25 May 2006. Retrieved 22 November 2018.
- 3. ^ [1] 🕏
- 4. ^ a b "Home | ENEC COST Action" . Enec-cost.eu. Retrieved 2018-05-29.



**European Network for Environmental Citizenship** 



#### Deliverables (DI)

#### Year1: Oct17-Oct18

Year		Ye	ar 1			
Quarter	1	2	3	4	1	
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DI. 21						
DI. 22						

Report on the conceptualization of Environmental Citizenship. (DI.2)

- Common Definitions
- EEC Model
- 15 Chapters for Conceptualization of EC
- Develop the Report as Book of Springer
- Editing
- English proof reading
- Published
- Short Country 'Non-scientific' Report on the stage of Environmental Citizenship. SWOT Analysis (DI.9)
  - 23 Countries

Training schools. (DI.14)

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**Cost Action CA16229** 



Funded by the Horizon 2020 Framework Programme of the European Union 43

### Deliverables (DI)

#### Year3: Oct19-Oct20

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Quarter	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	
DI. 1																	
DI. 2																	
DI. 3																	
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DI. 22																	1

Year 3: 9 Dl.



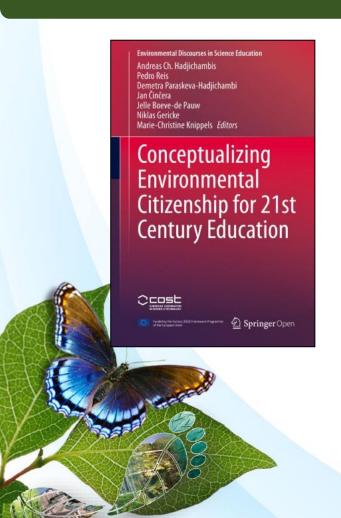






# ENEC BOOK: Conceptualizing Environmental Citizenship for 21st Century Education

#### **GOOD NEWS!**



- 126,000 downloads! Thanks!
- Our Springer book on Education for Environmental Citizenship has reached 126,000 downloads and it is the first in downloads book in its category worldwide.
- We truly thank all the editors and all the authors.
- https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/ 978-3-030-20249-1
- Posted to several stakeholders in Europe.





### Deliverables (DI)

Year	Year 1 Year				ar 2			
Quarter	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
DI. 1								
DI. 2								
DI. 3								
DI. 4								
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DI. 19								
DI. 20								
DI. 21								
DI. 22								

#### Year 2: 7 Dl. – Until October 2019

 Observation Report on the stage of Environmental Citizenship.
 European Synthesis SWOT Analysis (DI.10)

• Training schools. (**DI.14**)



• e-Newsletter (DI.17)



• Science Cafés (DI.18)



Description of the Main

Characteristics and the

Framework of the Education for

Environmental Citizenship (DI.21)

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#### Deliverables (DI)

Year	Year 1								
Quarter	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1
DI. 1									
DI. 2									
DI. 3									
DI. 4									
DI. 5									
DI. 6									
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DI. 16									
DI. 17									
DI. 18									
DI. 19									
DI. 20									
DI. 21									
DI. 22									~

#### **Year 3: Until January 2020**

- Report on different macro- (in educational systems) and micro-level (in school unit and classes) dimensions of formal and non-formal education leading to EC (DI.6)
- Position papers on research gabs and future research needs, priorities and perspectives in EC (DI.4)
- New Research Paradigms and metrics for assessing EC (DI.5)
- Description of the Main Characteristics and the Framework of the Education for Environmental Citizenship (DI.21)
- Short Term Scientific Missions (STSM) (DI. 20)
- Review article in a peer review journal based on Conceptualization of EC Covered in the Springer Book

A&D Hadiic **Environmental Citizenship** 

**Cost Action CA16229** 



# ENEC Report: European SWOT Analysis for Education for Environmental Citizenship





**European Network for Environmental Citizenship** 



### Short Country 'Non-scientific' Report on the stage of Environmental Citizenship. SWOT Analysis (DI.9)

- 23 Countries
- English proof reading and editing
- Improved Country Reports
- Common formatting based on Springers formats
- All country reports are ready and edited.
- Published ISBN:978-9963-9275-6-2

Printed version 300 pages

-book version







# Observation Report on the stage of Environmental Citizenship. European Synthesis SWOT Analysis (DI.10)

- Part A:
  - Chapter 1: European Synthesis Chapter by Hadjichambis,
     A.Ch. & Paraskeva Hadjichambi, D.
  - Content Analysis of experts answers
- Part B:
  - All 23 Country's Reports in separate chapters
  - E-book published by ENEC, University of Lisbon and CYCERE

in a small number of copies







### Pedagogical Approaches on the Education for Environmental Citizenship

1st European Training School Lisbon, Portugal

Dr Andri Christodoulou, STSM Coordinator



European Network for Environmental Citizenship Cost Action CA16229

EUROPEAN COOPERATION IN SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

Funded by the Horizon 2020 Framework Programme of the European Union

24-25 Oct 2018

#### Science Cafés (DI.18) organized 5 instead of 2

in at least two different countries

#### 1st European Science Café: The importance of Environmental Citizenship

- **Title**: 1st European Science Café of ENEC Cost Action: The importance of Environmental Citizenship
- Location: Lemesos, Cyprus
- **Time**: Saturday, **28**<sup>th</sup> **of April 2018**, at 18.00 a.m.
- **Objective**: Discussion about the "The importance of Environmental Citizenship", during which it was held the opening of the photo exhibition and the awards ceremony of the photo contest "Cyprus: Natural Landscapes, Land and Sea" proclaimed by CY.C.E.R.E. and CPS (Lemesos Branch).
- Speaker: Dr Andreas Hadjichambis, Chair of ENEC













**European Network for Environmental Citizenship** 



#### 2<sup>nd</sup> European Science Café of ENEC Cost Action

- Title: 2<sup>nd</sup> European Science Café of ENEC Cost Action
- Location: Evora, Portugal
- Time: 30<sup>th</sup> of May 2018
- Organized: Prof Soumodip SARKAR, Universidade de Évora





**European Network for Environmental Citizenship** 



#### 3rd European Science Café of ENEC Cost Action

- Title: 3<sup>rd</sup> European Science Café of ENEC Cost Action
- Location: Vienna, Austria, Institute for Environment, Peace and Development (IUFE)
- Time: 20<sup>th</sup> of June 2018
- Dr Katharina LAPIN & Florian LEREGGER











### 4<sup>th</sup> European Science Café of ENEC Cost Action

- Title: Education for Environmental Citizenship
- Location: University of Banja Luka, Banja Luka in Bosnia and Herzegovina.
- Time: Thursday, 6th of December 2018, at 12:00-14:30
- Organized: Prof Mirjana ZABIC, University of Banja Luka









### 5<sup>th</sup> European Science Café of ENEC Cost Action

- Title: 5<sup>th</sup> European Science Café of ENEC Cost Action
- Location: Budapest, Hungary
- Time: 26<sup>th</sup> of March 2019
- Environmental Citizenship and transition movement
- Organized: Dr Adrienne CSIZMADY, Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Centre for Social Sciences









### Publication in Impact Journal





#### Impact Objectives

- Enable scientific developments in the field of Environmental Citizenship leading to new conceptualisations and new products
- Contribute to strengthening European research and innovation capacities

#### New thinking in environmental citizenship

The European Network for Environmental Citizenship (ENEC) is changing the way we think about how citizens behave in respect to the environment. The Network's efforts is helping to forge a more sustainable future based on environmental citizenship

governments are coming to realise the importance of 'environmental citizenship in the pathway to resolving many of our environmental problems. The recently formed European Network for Environmental Citizenship (ENEC) is a Cost Action funded by Horizon 2020, which aims to improve the understanding and assessment of environmental citizenship in European societies and participating countries.

Dr Andreas Hadiichambis, Chair of the Action, says that environmental citizenship can be defined by different ways and approaches especially in the arena of political theory but that there has not previously been a common European level definition of this term, 'In our approach "Environmental Citizenship" is defined as the responsible pro-environmental behaviour of citizens who act and participate in society as agents of change in the private and public sphere, on a local, national and global scale, through individual and collective actions. in the direction of solving contemporary environmental problems, preventing the creation of new environmental problems. achieving sustainability as well as developing a healthy relationship with nature," explain: Hadjichambis. In addition, Environmental Citizenship includes the exercise of environmental rights and duties, as well as the identification of the underlying structural causes of environmental degradation and environmental problems, the development of the willingness and the competences for critical and active engagement and civic

http://enec-cost.eu/

causes, acting individually and collectively within democratic means, and taking into account inter- and intra-generational justice. Europe 2020, the EU's growth strategy, has

Environmental Citizenship as a key factor, as well as in the vision for Sustainable Development, Green and Cycle economy and the EU-roadmap 2050 for a low-carbon society, 'ENEC is focused on diminishing the barriers between human, economic, social, political and environmental sciences multiplying the knowledge, expertise, research and insights of different stakeholders (researchers, scholars, teachers, practitioners, policy officials, NGOs, etc.) related to Environmental Citizenship," observes Hadjichambis. This is being achieved through the development of the first ever common understanding and definition of Environmental Citizenship by conceptualising and framing Environmental Citizenship. We are also working to develop new research paradigms and metrics for assessing Environmental Citizenship, identify research gaps and future research needs, priorities and rspectives in Environmental Gtizenship and to propose policy measures and

There are 37 countries and over 120 experts participating in ENEC and as well as European universities and institutions, there are participants in Israel Australia and USA. Hadjichambis points out that

of Environmental Citizenship," he explains.

is increasing and even more countries and experts are interested to participate in this Network in Europe and internationally. Action, says that ENEC has already received application letters from many countries outside Europe who are all welcome to become involved. 'Following the spirit of the Cost Action programme, we are bridging with other research communities in order to have access to more projects, experiences and

Whilst it is a challenge to coordinate such a big network the diversity gained from being so open to members from all walks of life is important. Hadiichambis says that to achieve breakthroughs in Environmental Citizenship where they are able to bridging separate fields of science through multi-national and multidisciplinary research the Network needs to be not just a stakeholder platform for knowledge exchange and mapping expertise but more importantly as 'an opportunity for involving specific target groups such as Early Career Investigators (ECI) and research teams from COST Inclusiveness Target Country (ITC). With European and international coordination and transnational collaborations he says that they can identify research gaps and future research needs, priorities and perspectives in Environmental Citizenship, Reis points out that the community they have developed is open to more researchers and scholars. regardless of where they come from, research field, their gender, or stage in career. 'We want our ideas to be disseminated in a global scale our action on environmental citizenship aims to be global."

#### Education for Environmental Citizenship

Dr Andreas Hadjichambis and Professor Pedro Reis discuss the work of the European Network for Environmental Citizenship and share some of the successes they have seen during the early months of







big challenges with fostering environmenta citizenship within Europe? How will the Network help to address these

PR: There are two main challenges with fostering Environmental Citizenship within Europe (and within the World). The first one is connected with the novelty of the concept and the fact that it is still poorly defined between schools and teacher education institutions. Education for Environmental Citizenship implementation requires a better and shared understanding of the concept by all teachers - independently of their subject background - and the development of knowledge in implementing this approach. So, without a clear concept definition and training programs, teachers can misunderstand the concept - identifying it as a synonymous of other concepts and begin implementing superficial and limited approaches to environmental problems not in line with the contextualise student-centred interdisciplinary systemic inquiry-based and action-based approach of Education for Environmental Citizenship (EEC). The second main challenge is interdisciplinary, collaborative and system

approach difficult to materialise in schools strongly organised or divided around subjects: this way, it is very hard to find to develop synergies among different knowledge and perspectives. Therefore, our Network can help by trying to establish a better and shared concept of EEC, integrating a diversity of perspectives from many experts, countries and specific cultures, and also by identify the scientific and the pedagogical knowledge required for EEC.

A key goal of ENEC is to develop new theory ise on EEC. Can you explain what this looks like?

theory and practise which will concentrate and focus on Environmental Citizenship. Of course this approach will be based upon other existing relevant approaches such as Environmental Education, Education for Sustainable Development, Science Education and Citizenship Education. EEC beyond the common grounds with those previous approaches has its own niche has its own identical characteristics. According to ENEC the term EEC is defined as the type of education which cultivates a coherent and adequate body of knowledge as well as the necessary skills, values, attitudes and

We are all part of the genesis of the EEC 🧌

competences that an environmental citizen should be equipped with in order to be able to act and participate in society as an agent of change in the private and public sphere, on a local, national and global scale, through individual and collective actions, in the direction of solving contemporary environmental problems, preventing the creation of new environmental problems, in achieving sustainability as well as developing a healthy relationship with nature. EEC is important to empower citizens to exercise their environmental rights and duties, as well as to identify the underlying structural causes of environmental degradation and environmental problems, develop the willingness and the competences for critical and active engagement and civic participation to address those structural causes, acting individually and collectively within democratic means and taking into account the inter- and intra-generational

You have split the ENEC Working Groups by formal and non-formal education and by primary and secondary. Why did you choose this approach, and what benefits do you

PR: This splitting of the Working Groups by formal and non-formal education and by primary and secondary has a double intention. First of all we want to discuss and to study possible differences in the strengths, opportunities, weaknesses and threats of FEC between these different types and levels approach to EEC must take in account 🕨

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#### **European Network for Environmental Citizenship**



### Publication in OpenAcessGoverment

PROFILE

#### **Environmental citizenship research** and the European Network for **Environmental Citizenship**

Andreas Ch. Hadiichambis, Pedro Reis, Demetra Hadiichambi tell us about the research emphasis of the European Network on Environmental Citizenship

y way of an introduction to environmental citizenship, it is a very important concept for the protection of the environment and the success of any environmental policies being pursued. This relatively new term comes mainly from the political science arena but has soon entered with daims in other different fields, such as the economy, social sciences and, more recently, education. Therefore, research on environmental citizenship finds applications in all these areas of science and society. Environmental citizenship is related to the pro-environmental behaviour of citizens which should include both individual and collective actions. Until now there have been many different attempts to define environmental citizenship, resulting in the creation of several definitions focusing and emphasising different dimensions and priorities of environmental citizenship.

For the first time at European level, with collective efforts of more than 120 experts from 37 countries, an agreement was reached regarding the definitions of environmental citizen. environmental citizenship and education for environmental ditizenship. This great effort has been achieved within the framework of the European Network for Environmental Citizenship, which is a Furnnean network coordinated by the Cyprus Center for Environmental Research and Education (CYCERE), involving more than 85 universities, research centres and

So, when we refer to environmental citizenship, we mean the responsible pro-environmental behaviour of citizens who act and participate in society as agents of change in the private and public sphere, on a local, national and global scale, through individual and collective actions, in the direction of solving contemporary environmental problems, preventing the creation of new ones, achieving sustainability as well as developing a healthy relation-

"Environmental citizenship" includes the exercise of environmental rights and duties, as well as the identification of the underlying structural causes of environmental degradation and problems, the development of the willingness and the competencies for critical and active engagement and civic participation to address those structural causes, acting individually and collectively within democratic means, and taking into account inter- and intragenerational justice (ENEC 2018).

#### **Environmental citizenship**

Research on environmental citizenship. is a multidimensional field with appli-

cations in many research areas. From the field of the economy, an example of research is related to how enterprises can improve their public image, marketing and develop within the framework of social responsibility. From the field of education, examples of research dimensions are the possible pedagogical approaches that can lead to the development of an environmental citizen capable of actively participating in society and contributing to solving contemporary environmental problems. From the field of social sciences research, could be a focus on beliefs, attitudes and practices of social environmental citizenship movements

#### The European Network for **Environmental Citizenship**

The European Network for Environ mental Citizenship is a Cost Action (CA16229), funded by the Cost Association under Horizon 2020, and aims to strengthen networking and promote the coordination of different research attempts taking place at different European levels. The purpose is to maximise research impact through the development of common definitions and research tools, as well as joint publications. ENEC also seeks to promote European partnerships and train young researchers to achieve a critical mass of researchers capable of enhancing European research efforts in environment citizenship field. It is

important to mention that the Network has a global dimension, including researchers from countries outside Europe - U.S., Australia and Israel.

#### **GAIA Repository Database for** Environmental Citizenship

A very important infrastructure has been developed within this European network, which we believe will facilitate networking and communication efforts: the GAIA Repository Database on the Environmental Citizenship of ENEC. This database allows everybody to register and search for information on environmental ditizenship, functioning as a platform for knowledge exchange and expertise mapping. GAIA promotes also the diffusion of scientific knowledge and collaboration in new research activities. In GAIA, one can enter and find information on the following: (a) BEST PRACTICES for educational interventions, learning materials, programmes, scientific measures; (b) STAKEHOLDERS, such as public authorities, NGOs, educational institutions, such as universities and schools, and (C) USERS, such as experts, researchers and scholars. policymakers, teachers and others.

#### iRFFC 2019 International Conference

An international conference dedicated to Education for Environmental Citizenship is being organised, for the first time, at the global level. The iREEC 2019 International Conference will take place at the University of Malaga, Spain. In the conference, research papers, theoretical papers and reports from all around the world that relate to education for environmental citizenship can be presented at all levels (pre-primary, primary, lower secondary, upper secondary, tertiary education) and in all forms of education (formal, non-formal and informal education). The aim of IREEC 2019 is to enhance the understanding of environmental and sustainability education through the focus on research work that examines and promotes environmental citizenship through education. Multidisciplinary research and approaches combining environmental education, sustainability education, science education, and citizenship education can also be accepted. More information can be

PROFILE

The IREEC 2019 Conference aims to: a) present research on scientific and educational activities that exemplify developments toward achieving environmental citizenship; b) emphasise educational research which focuses on empowering citizens to exercise their environmental rights and duties

found on the conference's website.

causes of environmental degradation. as well as to develop the competencies for critical and active civic participation; c) conduct scientific dialogue on educational challenges deriving from the theoretical foundations of environmental citizenship (as a field that integrates knowledge, skills, values, attitudes and competencies) and demonstrate how these are addressed in formal and non-formal education; d) promote and support best practices that cultivate the type of values, attitudes, skills and competencies that an environmental citizen should be equipped with in order to act and participate in society as an agent of change. The deadline for proposal submission is on the 15th of

to identify the underlying structural







European Network for hambi@cytanet.com.cy ttp://enec-cost.eu/ www.twitter.com/enec.eu

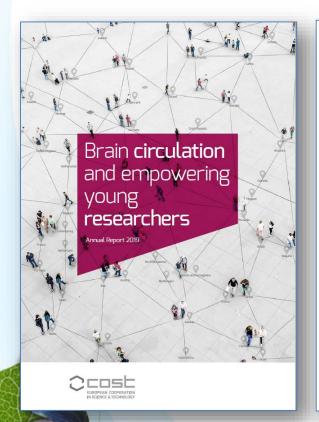


**European Network for Environmental Citizenship** 





### Success Story in Cost Annual Report 2019



Succes stories Talking terms for green citizen action What does it mean to be a good environmental citizen? A COST meeting has defined key concepts that help teachers and organisations to encourage people to care for the planet. An online database, book and global outreach add to the support. Plastic pollution, climate change and the loss of biodiversity "education for environmental citizenship" to provide ground Placets pollution, climate charge and the loss of biodiversity "education to reinformental citizenship" to provide ground and less tome of the many environmental busses in the news read placet and placet and the LEU Action by citizen are central to EU plans to tackle three issues – for example, the proposed European Green Doal and the EU 2050 Strategy for a low-carbon Europe.

The Company of the Chair, Dr. Andreas Hadjichamiks of the Cityrus Centre for Environmental Research and Education. But first, people must agree on how citizen action should researchers in often different and sometimes constradiction. work. A meeting of the European Network for Environmental
Ottzenship (ENEC) – a COST Action – has defined ENEC's definitions and outputs bring Europe to the forefront of attempts to achieve environmental citizenship ... We want our ideas to be disseminated on a global scale. Dr Andreas Hadichambis, Scientific Director, Cyprus Center for Environmental Research and Education



the USA in ENEC, the Action has created an international Important in our approach," says Hadijcham USA in CIPIC, the Action has been sense of the educators, More widely, the Action is sharing knowledge about researchers, NGOs and policymakers worldwide.

Haditchambis explains. "ENEC's definitions and outputs published a free online book, along with dozens of smalle bring Europe to the forefront of attempts to achieve publications, presentations and scientific post environmental citizenship."

The full definitions are based around the idea of citizenship (REEC2019), along with training schools and environmental citizenship as "..the responsible pro-environmental behaviour of citizens who cat and participate in its next two years. ENEC aims to promote its perspective, In society as agents of change. Details specify dittens' propose policy measures and create a scientific come environmental rights, duties and how they should act to dedicated to the topic. achieve sustainability and a healthy relationship with nature.

It is an ambittous plan.

The texts were agreed at the ENEC first meeting, a threeday event in Cyprus, following extensive literature review and expert communication. Participants first reviewed the existing approaches among scientists to environmental citizenship. With outside specialists from fields such as environmental sciences, education and law, groups then reviewed, analysed and debated concepts for the terms

View the Action

With over 13D experts from Europe, Israel, Australia and "interdisciplinarity and transdisciplinarity were ver-

environmental citizenship. ENEC members have created \*GAIA\*, an online database of measures and actions, and

'International Researchers of Education for Environmental Citizenship' (IREEC2019), along with training schools and

\*We want our ideas to be disseminated on a global scale,"

View the network website

http://enec-cost.eu/



**European Network for Environmental Citizenship** 



## Special Focus Article in European Energy Innovation Summer 2020

28 Summer 2020 European Energy Impovation
ENVIRONMENTAL CITIZENSHIP

#### What does it mean to be a good environmental citizen?

By Dr Andreas Hadjichambis, Chair of the European Network for Environmental Citizenship and Scientific Director of Cyprus Center for Environmental Research and Education CYCERE

Which are the talking terms for green citizen action? A COST meeting has defined key concepts that help teachers and organisations to encourage people to care for the planet. An online database, book and global outreach add to the support.

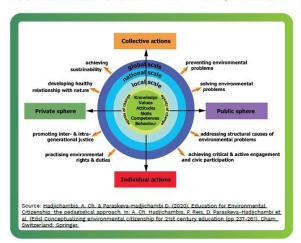
lastic pollution, climate change and the loss of biodiversity are just some of the many environmental issues in the news every day. Actions by citizens are central to EU plans to tackle these issues – for example, the proposed European Green Deal

and the EU 2050 strategy for a lowcarbon Europe.

But first, people must agree on how citizen action should work. A meeting of the <u>European Network</u> for <u>Environmental Citizenship</u> (ENEC) – a COST Action – has

defined environmental citizenship, the environmental citizen and education for environmental citizenship to provide ground rules for bottom-up initiatives for the planet.

According to ENEC Chair, Andreas



ENVIRONMENTAL CITIZENSHIP

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Hadjichambis of the Cyprus Center for Environmental Research and Education, the concepts are new and until now, understood by researchers in often contradictory ways.

With over 130 experts from Europe, israel, and the USA in ENEC, the Action has created an international consensus that can be a framework for educators, researchers, NGOs and policymakers worldwide.

"This common language is an important and valuable step." Hadijichambis explains. "ENEC's definitions bring Europe to the forefront of attempts to achieve environmental citizenship."

#### slobal reach

The full definitions are based around the idea of environmental citzenship as ".the responsible pre-environmental behaviour of citizens who act and participate in society as agents of change". Details specify citzens' optic, duties and how they should act to achieve sustainability and a healthy relationship with nature.

The toots were agreed at the ENEC first meeting, a three-day event in Cyprus Participants first reviewed the existing approaches among scientists to environmental citizenship. With outside specialists from fields such as environmental sciences, education and law, groups then reviewed, analysed, and debated concepts for the terms.

"interdisciplinarity and transdisciplinary were very important in our approach," says Hadjichambis.

More widely, the Action is sharing knowledge about environmental citizenship. ENEC members have created an <u>online database</u> of measures and actions and published a <u>free colline book</u>, along with dozens of smaller publications, presentations and scientific posters.

Other outreach includes an international conference, 'international Researchers of Education for Environmental Citizenship' (REEC2019), along with training schools and science cafés. In its next two years, ENEC aims to promote its perspective, propose policy measures, and create a scientific community dedicated to the tools.

it is an ambitious plan.

"ENEC's definitions bring Europe to the forefront of attempts to achieve environmental citizenship — Environmental Citizenship is crucial for the European Green Deal."

"We want our ideas to be disseminated on a global scale," Hadjichambis concludes.



View the Network website:

View the Action: https://www.cost.eu/actions/CA16229

www.europeanenergyinnovation.eu



European Network for Environmental Citizenship

**Cost Action CA16229** 



Funded by the Horizon 2020 Framework Programme of the European Union

### 6<sup>th</sup> Science Café, Tirana, Albania, 16-10-2020

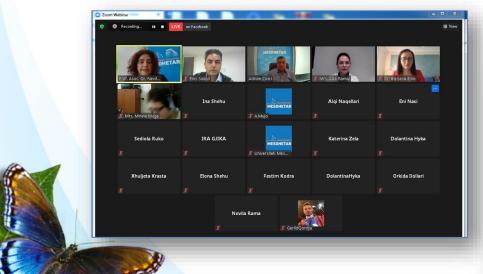
Title: Academia and civil society collaboration for environmental citizenship

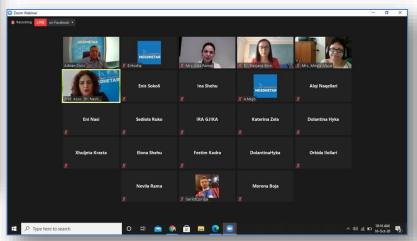
Venue: Tirana, Albania

Time: 16<sup>th</sup> October, at 10:00 – 11:30

Hosted by: Center for Comparative Studies & Mediterranean University of Albania

Moderator: Prof. Asoc. Dr. Nevila Xhindi





**European Network for Environmental Citizenship** 



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### Researchers are referring to ENEC's work.

University of Oslo - Oslo School of Environmental Humanities:

 "Thunberg exposes the gap between intention and practice on the part of politicians. Thus her critical analysis a good example of the fact that the Scandinavian education system has succeeded with what school researchers call

Education for Environmental Citizenship."...

https://www.miragenews.com/climate-change-impacts-

ordic.../



European Network for Environmental Citizenship



#### Researchers are referring to Environmental Citizenship increase University of Oulu, Geography Research Unit, Finland, Marika Kettunen (2020)

- Recent years have seen a critical shift in young people's political participation, as young people around the world have mobilized to demand greater climate action.
- In spring 2019 witnessed a major turning point in young people's political participation and active environmental citizenship as youth-led climate strikes took place all over the globe, and in Finland as well.

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### Citing ENEC:

- More than 650 citations for the keywords:
   Citizenship and ENEC
- More than 430 citations for the keywords: Environmental Citizenship and ENEC
   In Google Scholar







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European Network for Environmental Citizenship Cost Action CA16229



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**European Network for Environmental Citizenship Cost Action CA16229** 



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- Halbac-Cotoara-Zamfir, C. (2018). Formal and Non-formal Education Techniques for Adopting an Ecological Citizenship. 18<sup>th</sup> International Multidisciplinary Scientific GeoConference SGEM 2018, Sofia, Bulgaria, July 2018.
- Hadjichambis, A. Ch. (2018). Basic Characteristics of the Education for Environmental Citizenship, *Chrysoprasino Fyllo Seminar, Environmental Centre of Argyroupolis*, Athens, Greece, 13 Dec 2018.

Oettel, J., Lapin, K., Leregger, F., Zöscher, J. (2019). The Role of Forests in the Context Of Environmental Citizenship: Insights from Austria. *World Conference on "Forests for Public Health, Athens, Greece, May 2019.* 



European Network for Environmental Citizenship

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## Presentations in Conferences, Seminars, International Conferences (2017-19)

- Halbac-Cotoara-Zamfir, R., Hadjichambis, A. Ch. & Paraskeva-Hadjichambi,
   D. (2019). Negotiating land for flood using an environmental citizenship approach. TERRAENVISION Abstracts, Vol. 2, TNV2019-NBS-2102, 2-7 September 2019, Barcelona, Spain.
- Halbac-Cotoara-Zamfir, R., Hadjichambis, A. Ch. & Paraskeva-Hadjichambi,
   D. (2019). Education for environmental citizenship potential key tool for enhancing the implementation of NBSs. TERRAENVISION Abstracts, Vol. 2, TNV2019-NBS-2102, 2-7 September 2019, Barcelona, Spain.
- Many presentations in iREEC 2019.







### Publications in Scientific Journals

Re

Reference:

COST Action European Network for Environmental Citizenship (ENEC) no CA16229

Keywords:

- environmental citizenship
- education for environmental citizenship



Inform us







**European Network for Environmental Citizenship** 

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# Education for Environmental Citizenship in Focus

Developed 23 different languages/countries





## iREEC 2019: University of Malaga, Spain 7-8 November, 2019



### **iREEC 2019: 1st International Conference of** International Researchers of the **Education for Environmental Citizenship 2019**

International Conference | Location | Dates | Registration to the conference | Formatted abstract submission | Instructions for presentations | Conference Venue | Airports | Hotels | Public Transportation | About Malaga | Local Sponsors | Poster | Conference Program | Presentations | Photo Gallery | Press Release |





## Book of Abstracts (published)



- 45 oral presentations
- 15 Interactive Poster Presentations
- 1 Symposium
- 2 Invited Speakers
- Book of Abstracts of 176 pages





### Deliverables (DI)

Year	Year 1				Year 2				
Quarter	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1
DI. 1									
DI. 2									
DI. 3									
DI. 4									
DI. 5									
DI. 6									
DI. 7									
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#### **Year 3: Until January 2020**

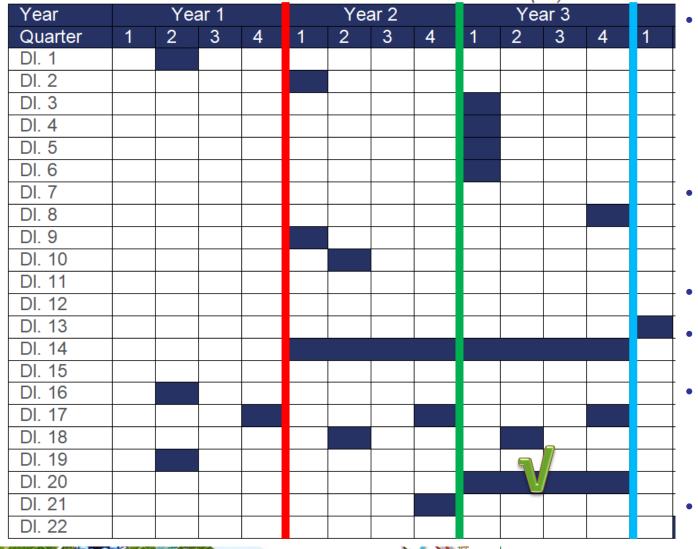
- Report on different macro- (in educational systems) and micro-level (in school unit and classes) dimensions of formal and non-formal education leading to EC (DI.6) WG1
- Position papers on research gabs and future research needs, priorities and perspectives in EC (DI.4) WG2
- New Research Paradigms and metrics for assessing EC (DI.5) WG3
- Description of the Main Characteristics and the Framework of the Education for Environmental Citizenship (1) WG4
- Short Term Scientific Missions (STSM). (DI. 20)
- Review article in a peer review journal based on Conceptualization of EC

**Environmental Citizenship** 



### Deliverables (DI)

### We are here Year 3: **Until January 2021**



- Report on Good examples and best educational practices leading to environmental citizenship will be published. (DI.8)
- Publications in scientific peer-reviewed journals. (DI.13)
  - 1 Training school (DJ.14)
  - e-newsletter (annual). (DI.17)
  - Organization of 'café scientifique' events in at least two different
- countries. (DI.18)
- Short Term Scientific **Missions**





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### 1st Short Term Scientific Mission STSM

**Dr Danielle WILDE,** University of Southern Denmark, Kolding, Denmark



### From Denmark to Norway

Name of STSM Applicant: Dr Danielle Wilde

Title of STSM: CROSSFEED: Blending Science, Humanities and Design to Seed & Feed Environmentally Enriching Food Futures.

Dates: 2019-09-23 - 2019-09-27

Beneficiary Institution: University of Southern Denmark (Kolding) Denmark

Host Institution: University of Stavanger, Department of cultural studies and Languages, Norway





### 2<sup>nd</sup> Short Term Scientific Mission STSM

Dr Aleksandar Petrovski, Ss Cyril and Methodius University (Skopje), North Macedonia

### From North Macedonia to Bosnia and Herzegovina

Name of STSM Applicant: Dr Aleksandar Petrovski

Title of STSM: Investigation on pro-environmental behavior among buildings occupants as a contribution to Environmental Citizenship

Dates: 2019-10-10 - 2019-10-27

Beneficiary Institution: Ss Cyril and Methodius University (Skopje), North

Macedonia

Host Institution: Sinergija University, Bosnia and Herzegovina





### 3<sup>rd</sup> Short Term Scientific Mission STSM

Ms Janine Oettel, Austrian Research and Training Centre for Forests (Vienna), Austria

### From Austria to Switzerland

Name of STSM Applicant: Ms Janine Oettel

Title of STSM: Analysis of the current state of environmental education in Europe and its future potential on the basis of a case study on forest education

Dates: 2020-01-13 - 2020-02-07

Beneficiary Institution: Austrian Research and Training Centre for Forests

(Vienna), Austria

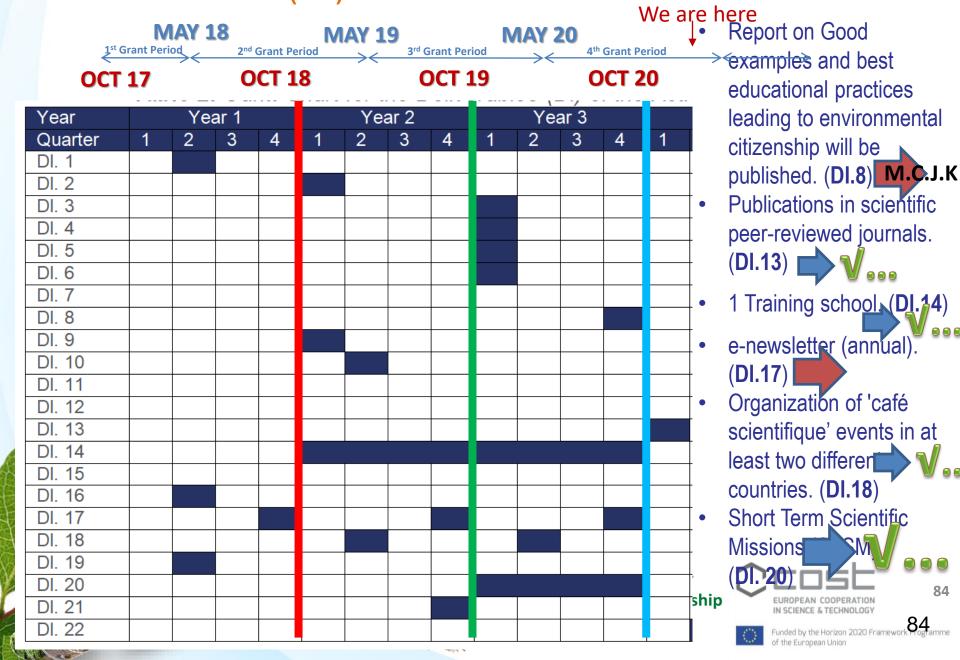
Host Institution: Swiss Federal Institute for Forest, Snow and Landscape Research, WSL, Switzerland





### Deliverables (DI)

#### **Year 3: Until January 2021**



## Invited Presentation DG Research and Cost Association

### **Cost Connect session**



# European Green Deal & Environmental Citizenship

European Network for Environmental Citizenship - ENEC

Dr Andreas Hadjichambis
Chair of ENEC

**COST Connect session on European Green Deal**,

02-07-2020





### Contents

- Introducing ENEC
- Work of ENEC
- European Green Deal
- European Green Deal and Environmental Citizenship
- ENEC contribution in EU Green Deal
- Priorities for the EU Green Deal Call





## **ENEC** contribution in EU **Green Deal**



**European Network for Environmental Citizenship** 

**Cost Action CA16229** 





Area 10 of the Green Deal Call: Empowering citizens for the transition towards a climate neutral, sustainable Europe



It provides the appropriate Theoretical Background for the Empowerment of citizens



It provides the European Network of 88 Universities and Research Institutes from 39 countries



It provides the required multi-national and multidisciplinary research



It provides the research paradigms and metrics for assessing Environmental Citizenship



It provides a new Pedagogical Approach for the **Education for Environmental Citizenship** 



It provides best practices and proposes policy measures for achieving Environmental

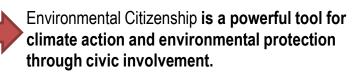
Citizenship **European Network for Environmental Citizenship** 

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## **Priorities for the EU Green Deal Call**

### Priorities for the next Framework Programme for Research and Innovation, Horizon Europe



Should be able to Cover a range of different levels of citizens' engagement and civic participation,

- in the private and public spheres
- on a local, national, European and global scales,
- through individual and collective dimensions of actions.

Focus in **change-oriented** and **transformative** actions fostering the green transition of Europe.

apport the participation in environmental awareness nd education of the students and the public, articipation in democratic processes, decision making and co-designing and implementing of the sustainability le aled policies



Support to **knowledge and practice** of environmental citizens' environmental rights and duties



Need to support the provision, application and research evaluation of **new methodologies**, tools and data for the development and empowerment of environmental citizens of Europe to achieve environmental and social change (transition) to climate-neutral Europe.



Include individually and collectively actions within democratic means, aiming for inter- and intragenerational justice.

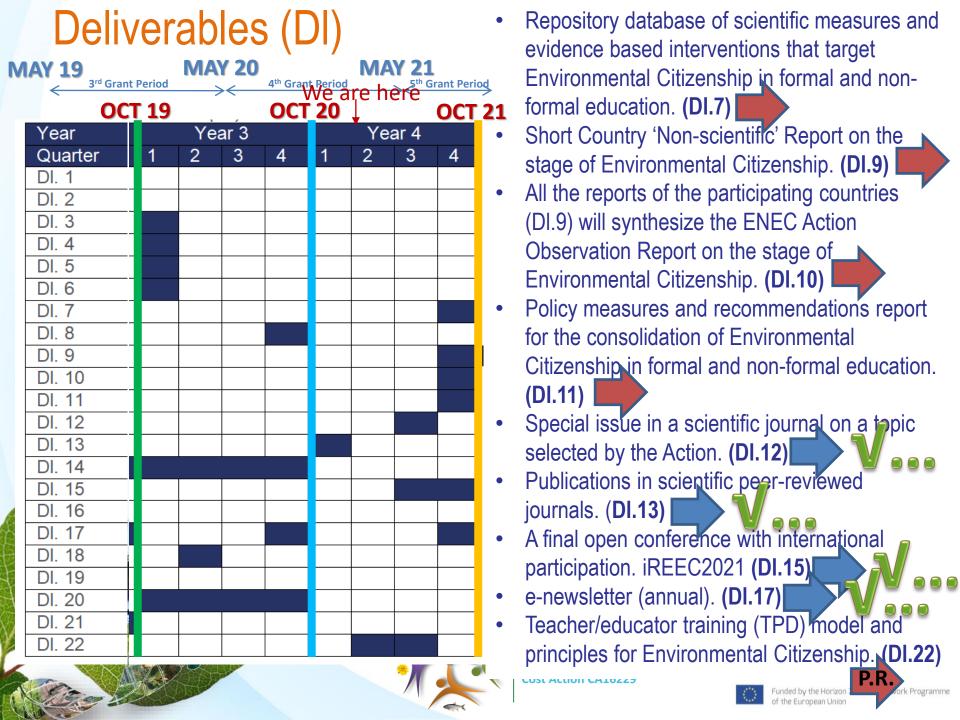


real-life impact through adaptations in environmental citizens personal and collective behaviours through formal, non-formal and in-formal education.

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### **ENEC** in Numbers

## Our Success story! /1 Until March 2021

- 39 Countries
- 134 Researchers and Academics
- 88 Universities and Research Institutions
- 6 European Joint Meetings
- 17 Steering Committee Meetings (obligation for only 6 until now)
- 6 European Science Café (obligation for only 2)
- 1 International Conference iREEC2019 (obligation for 2)
  - 1 Scientific Open Access Book (Springer)
  - 1 Special Issue in Peer Reviewed Journal (Sustainability)
    - Secondaria Topic Sessions in Scientific Conferences (15th ESA, ITD,

2022)





### **ENEC in Numbers**

## Our Success story! /2 Until March 2021

- 1 New European Horizon 2020 Project
- 3 New National Research Projects for Env. Citizenship
- 5 Scientific Report
- 23 Country Reports
- 157 European Experts involved in addition to ENEC
- 1 European Synthesis for EEC
- 15 Scientific publications in peer reviewed scientific journals
- 1 Training School (obligation is for 2)
  - 3 STSMs (obligation for 2)
  - 62 Scientific announcements (pres/tions & posters) in

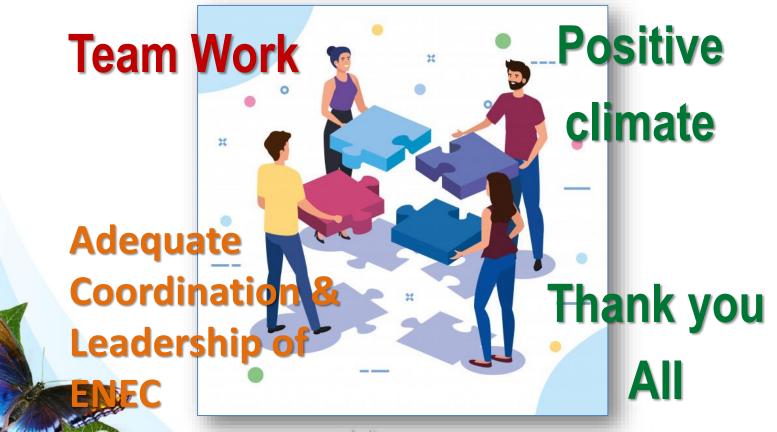
scientific Conferences & Seminarswork for

Seminaries work for Environmental Citizenship



### **ENEC in Numbers**

## Our Success story! /3 Until October 2020





**European Network for Environmental Citizenship** 

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### Important Characteristics of EEC

- Comprehensive and integrated learning
- Authentic real life learning
- Change oriented learning (aiming Environmental and Social Change)
  - Inter-generational (inter-aged) learning (students and peers along with adults)
    - Transformative learning
      - Community service learning
        - **Experiential learning** 
          - Participatory learning
            - Local and Global Action learning
              - Critical and emancipatory learning
                - Inter- & Intra-generational justice learning



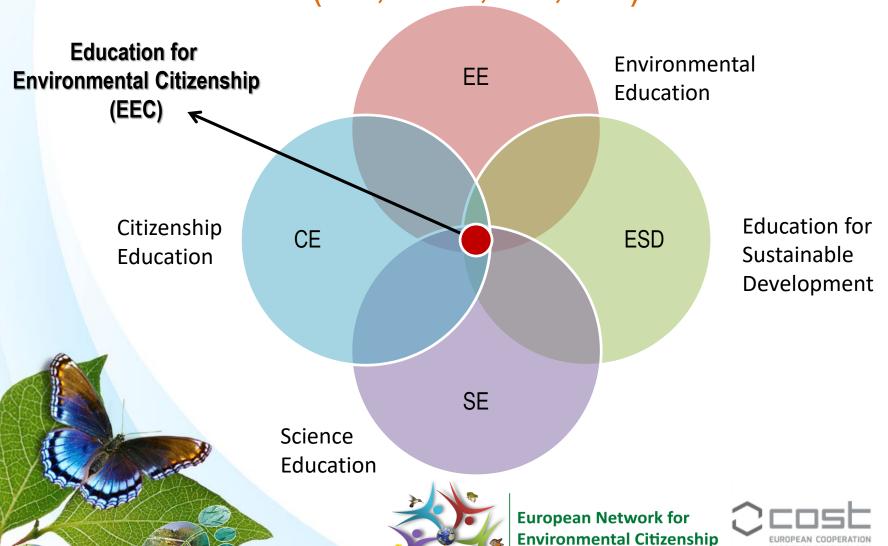


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#### The EEC Model **Collective actions** achieving preventing environmental global scale problems sustainability national scale vocal scale developing healthy solving environmental problems relationship with nature Knowledge Values **Attitudes Public sphere Private sphere** Skills **Competences Behaviour** promoting inter- & intraaddressing structural causes of generational justice environmental problems practising environmental achieving critical & active engagement rights & duties and civic participation **Individual actions European Network for** hironmental . **Environmental Citizenship**

# EEC and other types of education (EE, ESD, SE, CE)



## The pedagogical landscape of Education for Environmental Citizenship (EEC)



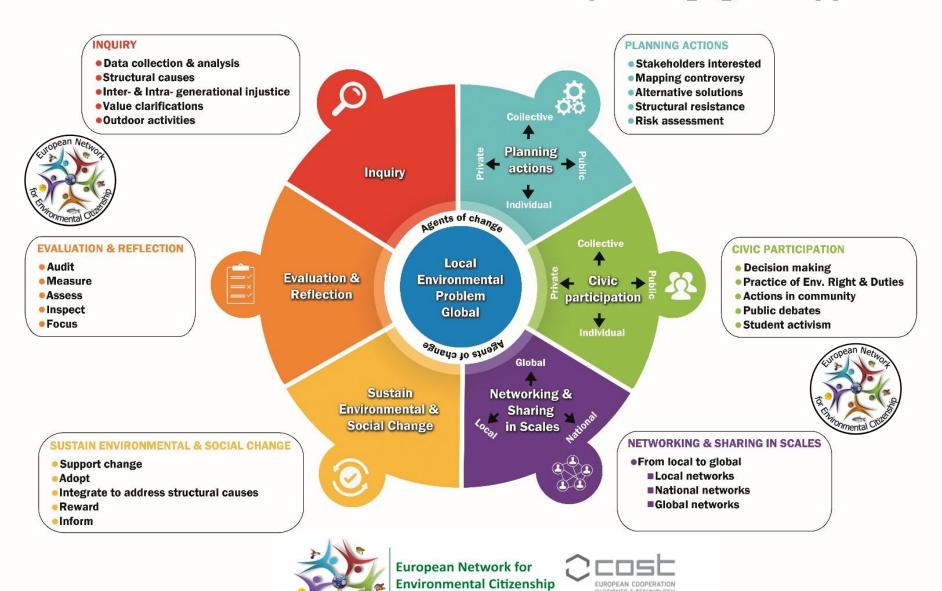
Need for a new pedagogical approach







### **Education for Environmental Citizenship Pedagogical Approach**



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#### The EEC Model **Collective actions** achieving preventing environmental global scale problems sustainability national scale vocal scale developing healthy solving environmental problems relationship with nature Knowledge Values **Attitudes Public sphere Private sphere** Skills **Competences Behaviour** promoting inter- & intraaddressing structural causes of generational justice environmental problems practising environmental achieving critical & active engagement rights & duties and civic participation **Individual actions European Network for** hironmental . **Environmental Citizenship**

### The EEC Model



### Environmental Citizens could undertake

### Actions in:

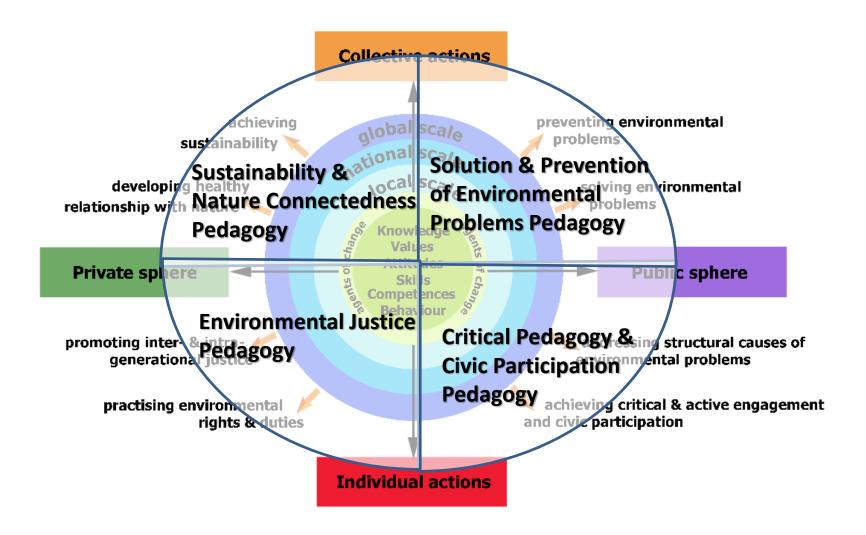
- 2 Dimensions: Individual and Collective
- 2 Spheres: Private and Public
- 3 Scales: Local, National, Global

Environmental Citizenship actions are acknowledged as actions in the public sphere when they affect the relations in societies, and as actions in private spheres when they affect the relations between individuals and societies (Postma, 2006).

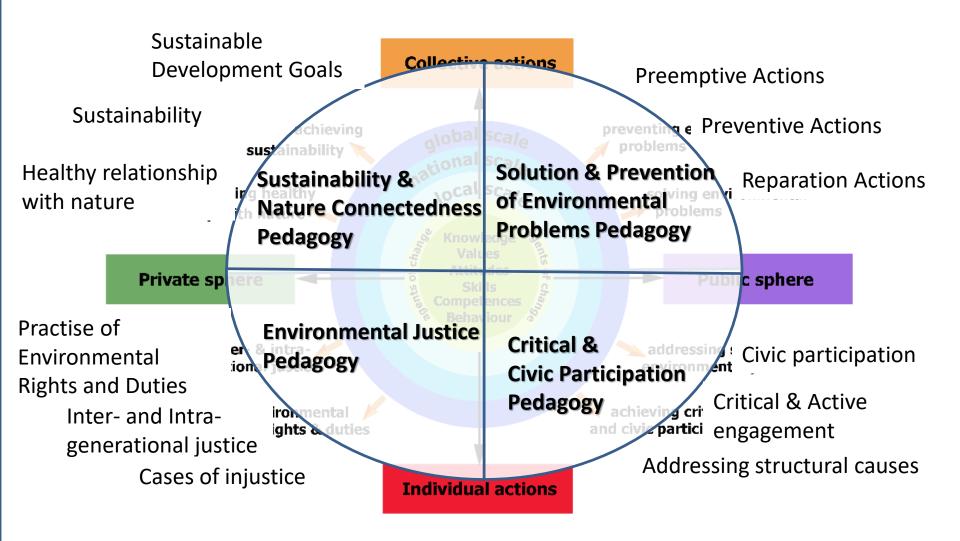




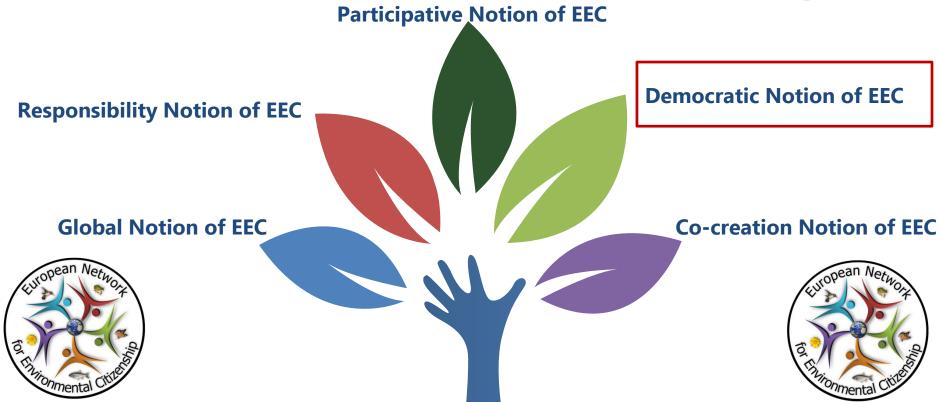
## The EEC Model: 4 Important Quadrants



## The EEC Model: 4 Important Quadrants



### **Important Notions of Education for Environmental Citizenship**







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## We, as ENEC, we are part of the Genesis of the Education for Environmental Citizenship (EEC)







## Teacher Professional Development Practices Leading to Education for Environmental Citizenship (EEC)

#### **Systematic Literature Review:**

Georgiou Y., Hadjichambis A.Ch., Hadjichambi D. Teachers' Perceptions on Environmental Citizenship: A Systematic Review of the Literature. *Sustainability*. 2021; 13(5):2622. <a href="https://doi.org/10.3390/su13052622">https://doi.org/10.3390/su13052622</a>





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## Teachers are considered as the main driving force in fostering students' environmental citizenship.



Teachers play a crucial role in promoting their students' environmental citizenship, particularly their knowledge, attitudes, values, beliefs and actions towards the environment [15–17].

How teachers conceive environmental citizenship and whether their perceptions of environmental citizenship are well-informed?



There is an urgent need to investigate teachers' perceptions, considering their crucial role in the formation of students' environmental citizenship.

15 Design Perotta, B.; Moseky, C.; Cantu, L.E. Preservice teachers' perceptions of the environment: Does ethnicity or dominant residential experience matter? J. Environ.

16. Hungerford, H. Environmental education (EE) for the 21st century: Where have we been? Where are we now? Where are we headed? J. Environ. Educ. 2009, 41, 1–6.

7 Yavetz B. Colonan, D., Pe'er, S. Environmental literacy of pre-service teachers in Israel: A comparison between students at the onset and end of their studies. Environ.

Educ. Res. 2009, 15, 393-415. Cosse

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Revier

Citation: Georgiou, Y;

Hadjichambis, A.C.; Hadjichambi, D. Yeachers' Perceptions on

Systematic Review of the Literature.

Sustainability 2021, 13, 2622, https://

Environmental Citizenship: A

doi.org/10.3390/su13052622

Received: 31 January 2021

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Academic Editor: David Gorgález-Gómes

#### Teachers' Perceptions on Environmental Citizenship: A Systematic Review of the Literature

Yiannis Georgiou 1,20, Andreas Ch. Hadjichambis 1,2,50 and Demetra Hadjichambi 1,20

- 1 Cyprus Centre for Environmental Research & Education (CYCERE), Limassol 3304, Cyprus; yg, kykpee@gmail.com (Y.G.); d.hadjichambi@cytanet.com.cy (D.H.)
- Cyprus Ministry of Education, Culture, Sport & Youth (MOEC), Nicosia 1434, Cyprus
- Correspondence: a hadjichambis@cytanet.com.cy

Abstract As we are living amid an unprecedent environmental crisis, the need for schools to empower students into environmental citizenship is intensifying. Teachers are considered as the main driving force in fostering students' environmental citizenship. However, a critical question is how teachers conceive environmental citizenship and whether their perceptions of environmental citizenship are well-informed. There is an urgent need to investigate teachers' perceptions, considering their crucial role in the formation of students' environmental citizenship. This study examines teachers' perceptions of environmental citizenship through a systematic review and thematic analysis of relevant empirical studies. The selected studies (n = 16) were published in peer-reviewed journals during the timespan of the last twenty-five (25) years (1995-2020). The thematic findings of this review revealed that teachers' perceptions: (a) manifest a relatively decreased understanding of environmental citizenship, (b) are narrowed down to the local scale, individual dimension and private sphere, (c) affect teaching practices, (d) are multi-dimensional, defined by inter-related components, (e) vary according to teachers' educational/cultural background and personal identity, (f) affect other environmental constructs defining teachers' professional identity, (g) can be enhanced during teacher education. (h) can be also improved during professional development initiatives. These findings bear significant implications for researchers, policymakers, as well as for teacher educators in the field of Environmental Education.

Keywords: teachers' perceptions; environmental citizenship; teacher education; Environmental Education; Education for Environmental Citizenship (EEC)

#### 1. Introduction

We are currently witnessing an unprecedented environmental crisis. Environmental problems such as deforestation, climate change and ice melt, pollution, waste disposal, loss of biodiversity and depletion of resources are just some of the main challenges that we must deal with [1,2]. Taking into account the scale as well as the impact of these environmental problems, we are now more than ever in need of empowered, active young citizens, who may contribute to the mitigation of these extreme socioenvironmental issues.

Environmental Education could serve as the vehicle towards this goal, as action can be found deeply rooted in its framework. Focusing on the 1977 Tbilisi Declaration, Environmental Education has emphasized, for instance, the development of students who are not only aware of environmental problems, but who also adopt pro-environmental behaviors. In particular, Environmental Education has focused on promoting learners "practical skills required in the devising and application of effective solutions to environmental problems" [3] (p. 14). Many scholars have also previously supported the notion that the ultimate goal of Environmental Education should be to support students in acting as informed and empowered citizens [4–8].

The aforementioned aims of Environmental Education are well-reflected within the concept of Environmental Citizenship. Environmental citizenship is not a novel concept;

Sustainability 2021, 13, 2622. https://doi.org/10.3390/su13052622

https://www.mdpi.com/journal/sustainabilit



The selected studies (n = 16) were published in peer-reviewed journals during the timespan of the last **twenty-five (25) years (1995–2020), 2,366 teachers.** 

### Research questions, guiding this review:

- **1.** How do teachers conceive environmental citizenship?
- **2.** What are the main characteristics of teachers' perceptions of environmental citizenship?
- **3.** What is the impact of teachers' perceptions of environmental citizenship on their professional identity?
- **4.** How can teachers' perceptions of environmental citizenship be enhanced?



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Funded by the Horizon 2020 Framework Programme of the European Union



The retrieval of the reviewed studies followed the PRISMA standards for Systematic Literature Reviews (http://prisma-statement.org/) (accessed on 30 September 2020) [44] and was based on a multi-step procedure comprising three sequential stages, as follows: (a) Identification, (b) Screening, and (c) Eligibility (Figure 2).

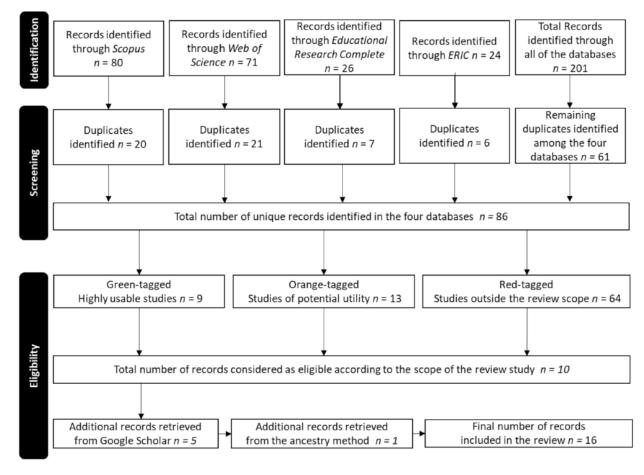


Figure 2. Flow diagram illustrating the review selection process.





The research questions of this review study guided the searching and classification of themes across four broad categories, as follows:

- (a) Conceptualization (RQ1: How do teachers perceive environmental citizenship?),
- (b) Characteristics (RQ2: What is the nature of teachers' perceptions of environmental citizenship?),
- (c) Impact (RQ3: What is the impact of teachers' environmental citizenship perceptions on their professional identity?),
- (d) Enhancement (RQ4: Whether and how can teachers' perceptions of environmental citizenship be enhanced?).

As part of this phase, the reviewed studies were analyzed, and relevant text segments were extracted and placed into one of the aforementioned categories.

**Table 1.** Definition of the categories guiding the thematic analysis.

	Categories	Definition
1	Conceptualization	This category refers to the way teachers perceive both environmental citizenship as well as the potential actions which an environmental citizen may undertake in terms of <i>dimensions</i> (individual and collective), <i>spheres</i> (private and public spheres) and impact at different <i>scales</i> (local, national or global).
2	Characteristics	This category refers to the characteristics of the environmental citizenship perceptions, focusing on their main components as well as on their subjective nature.
3	Impact	This category refers to the impact of teachers' perceptions of environmental citizenship on teaching practices as well as on teachers' professional identity.
4	Enhancement	This category refers to the enhancement of teachers' perceptions in the context of teacher education or professional development programs.



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#### 4.1. Conceptualization



## Relatively decreased understanding of environmental citizenship.

- In the majority of the reviewed studies environmental citizenship is not well defined, and it remains a largely unexplored concept for teachers. [6,18,39,51–57]
- Only a few pre-service teachers were able to provide clear definitions of what environmental citizenship is or to define the aims of environmental citizenship [18]

8. Campbell, B.; Davies, I. Education and green citizenship: An exploratory study with student teachers. J. Furth. High. Educ. 1995, 19, 20–31. [CrossRef] European Network for

**Environmental Citizenship** 

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#### 4.1. Conceptualization

- Teachers' perceptions of environmental citizenship were narrowed down to the
  - local scale,
  - individual dimension and
  - private sphere.

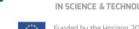


- Olsen et al. [39], teachers were more aware of local rather than broader socioecological system issues and felt more confident in developing learning experiences based on those local issues.
- Green et al. [6], have found that the teachers had a limited understanding of their political systems and public policy structures, which would allow them to approach environmental concerns in the collective sphere to achieve a "collective impact".



39. Olsen, S.K.; Miller, B.G.; Eitel, K.B.; Cohn, T.C. Assessing teachers' environmental citizenship based on an adventure learning workshop: A case study from a social-ecological systems perspective. J. Sci. Teach. Educ. 2020; 31 869–893. [CrossRef]

6 Green, C.; Medina-Jerez, W.; Bryant, C. Cultivating environmental citizenship in the control of the control



#### 4.2. Characteristics

 Teachers' Perceptions of Environmental Citizenship as a Multi-Dimensional Construct, Defined by Inter-Related Components.



For instance, Olsen et al. [39] teachers "report a gap in their understanding of social-ecological systems, which presents a barrier to developing environmental citizens, or those enacting the skills and knowledge necessary for sustainable environmental behavior" (p. 1).

According to Green et al. [6], teachers indicated low levels of civics literacy, as they manifested limited understanding of public policy and civic responsibility. In addition, the teachers had not really identified their personal values or what they were capable of contributing to as environmental citizens.

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#### 4.2. Characteristics

**Teachers' Perceptions of Environmental Citizenship Are Differentiated According** to Their Educational/Cultural **Backgrounds and Personal Identity.** 



For instance, Karatekin [55] has found, for instance, that the **level of curiosity towards** the environment as well as the frequency of participation in environmental activities positively predicted teachers' environmental citizenship.

According to Bulut [1] the perceptions of environmental citizenship as well as the sustainable development awareness levels of the **female participants** were higher when compared to the male participants.

Bulut, B. Correlation between global citizenship and sustainable development awareness levels of pre-service teachers. Int. Online J. Educ. Sci. 2019, 11. [CrossRef]

55. Karatekin, K. Model review related to the effects of teachers' levels of ecological citizenship. Int. Electron. J. Environ. Educ. 2019, 9,

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 Teachers' Perceptions of Environmental Citizenship Affect Their Teaching Practices.



Four of the reviewed studies provided empirical support for the notion that **teachers'** perceptions of environmental citizenship affect their teaching practices [18,39,51,54]. According to Aarnio-Linnanvuori [51], the inservice teachers who participated in in-depth interviews expressed how small personal actions, such as recycling and switching off devices, were more feasible for the students, explaining that **environmental citizenship** 

and more impactful actions were out their

51. Aarnio-Linnanvuori, E. How do teachers perceive environmental responsibility? Environ. Educ. Res. 2019, 25, 46-61. [CrossRef]

students' reach







- **Teachers' Perceptions of Environmental Citizenship Affect Other Environmental Constructs Which Define Their Professional Identity.** 
  - Bulut [1] concluded that there was a **positive** correlation between environmental citizenship and sustainable development awareness levels of the pre-service teachers.
  - According to Lummis et al. [56] have found in their study that the pre-service teachers' perceptions of Education for Sustainability and the three pillars of sustainability were influenced by both teachers' environmental citizenship and political solidarity concepts as well as by the local context.

56. Lummis, G.W.; Morris, J.E.; Lock, G.; Odgaard, J. The influence of ecological citizenship and political solidarity on Western Australian student teachers' perceptions of sustainability issues. Int. Res. Geogr. Environ. Educ. 2017, 26, 135–149. [CrossRef]





#### 4.4. Enhancement

 Teachers' Perceptions of Environmental Citizenship Can Be Enhanced during Teacher Education.



Five of the reviewed studies provided empirical evidence suggesting that **pre-service** teachers' perceptions of environmental citizenship can be enhanced in the context of teacher education [6,53,60–62].

These studies presented and evaluated a variety of training approaches, such as project citizen [6], community-based learning [60], transformative sustainability education [62], project-based learning [53] or the use of children's ecological literature [61].



#### 4.4. Enhancement

### Teachers' Perceptions Can Be Enhanced during Professional Development Initiatives.

Three of the reviewed studies provided empirical evidence suggesting that in-service teachers' perceptions can be further improved during professional development programs [39,52,57].

For example, According to Olsen et al. [39] in a professional development program the in-service teachers had the opportunity to **enhance their environmental citizenship perceptions** by participating in a variety of activities, such as inperson workshops about the exploration of local socioecological systems in teachers' communities, interaction with regional experts and stakeholders, investigation of self-selected socioecological topics in small groups as well as reflections with off-site participants in the online environment.

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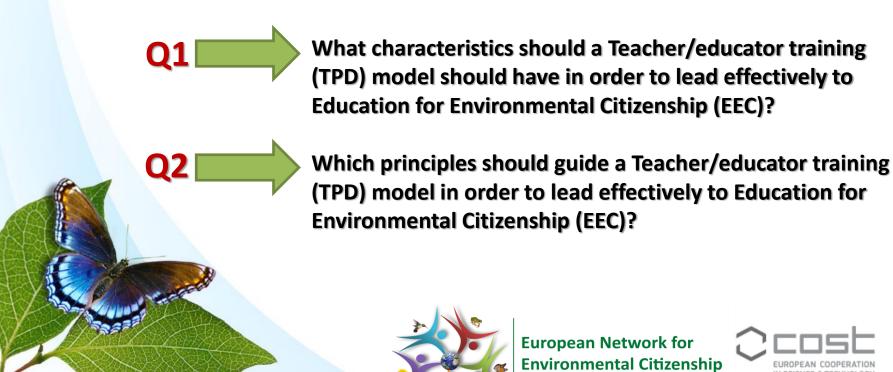




These findings bear significant implications for researchers, policymakers, as well as for teacher educators in the field of Environmental Education.

Are very useful for European Network for Environmental Citizenship (ENEC) and especially to Develop a Teacher/educator training (TPD) model and principles leading to EEC (Del. 22)

**Cost Action CA16229** 





13:50-14:00

**Presentation:** 

Dr Rossella MAGLI, Science Officer, Cost Association, Brussels, Belgium



### **Extension of ENEC**







14:00-14:20

**Presentation:** 

Dr Marie-Christine KNIPPELS, Universiteit Utrecht, Netherlands



# Report on Good examples and best educational practices leading to EEC (Del 8)







#### 14:20-14:40

#### **WG Sessions:**

WG1 - Coord.: Dr Marta ROMERO-ARIZA, University of Jaen, Spain, WG1 Leader

WG2 - Coord.: Dr Jelle BOEVE-DE PAUW, University of Antwerp, Belgium

WG3 - Coord.: Prof Niklas GERICKE, University of Karlstad, Sweden

WG4 - Coord.: Dr Demetra PARASKEVA-HADJICHAMBI, CYCERE, Cyprus

## 4 Working Group Meetings – Room sessions









# Coffee Break 333

Wednesday 10th of March 2021

14:40-15:00







15:00-15:40

**Presentation:** 

**Invited Speaker** Prof Joel **WESTHEIMER**, University Research Chair in Democracy & Education, University of Ottawa (Ontario, Canada)

**Coordination:** 

Prof Pedro REIS, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal, Vice Chair

### Research Workshop:

"Can Education Transform Our World? Best Educational Practices of Education for Environmental Citizenship and the role of teachers".





## Invited Speaker: Prof Joel WESTHEIMER

## University Research Chair in Democracy & Education, University of Ottawa (Ontario, Canada)

Joel Westheimer is University Research Chair in Democracy and Education at the University of Ottawa and an education columnist for CBC Radio (The Canadian Broadcasting Corporation). Author, speaker, and education advocate, he grew up in New York City where he taught 6th, 7th, and 8th grade in the NYC Public Schools. In addition to researching the role of schools in democratic societies, Westheimer studies, writes, and speaks widely on global school reform, the standards and accountability reform movements, and the politics of education and education research. His books include the critically acclaimed What Kind of Citizen? Educating Our Children for the Common Good; Pledging Allegiance: The Politics of Patriotism in America's Schools(foreword by Howard Zinn); and Among Schoolteachers: Community, Autonomy and Ideology in Teachers' Work. He lives with his wife and two children in Ottawa where in Winter he ice-skates to and from work. Find out more atjoelwestheimer.organd follow him on Twitter:@joelwestheimer.







**European Network for Environmental Citizenship** 

**Cost Action CA16229** 



## Research Workshop:

## Discussion

#### **Coordinated by:**

Action Vice-Chair Professor Pedro Reis, Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal

15:40-16:00









## Teacher Professional Development Practices Leading to

Education for Environmental Citizenship (EEC)

**Action Chair Dr Andreas Hadjichambis** CYCERE, Cyprus

6<sup>th</sup> European Joint Meeting **ONLINE MEETING** 09-11 March 2021



**European Network for Environmental Citizenship Cost Action CA16229** 



unded by the Horizon 2020 Framework Programme of the European Union









## 11th of March 2021





#### 13:00-13:05

#### Welcome:

Dr Andreas Ch. **HADJICHAMBIS**, Cyprus Centre for Environmental Research and Education, CYCERE, Cyprus, Chair of ENEC



## Welcome







13:05-13:10

**Presentation:** 

Dr Demetra PARASKEVA-HADJICHAMBI, Cyprus Centre for Environmental Research and Education, CYCERE, Cyprus, Grant Holder Manager



## Virtual Meetings' Reimbursement Rules







13:10-13:15

**Presentation:** 

Prof Pedro REIS, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal, Vice Chair



## TPD leading to EEC based on the EEC model: Introduction to WG session







#### 13:15-14:15

#### **4 Working Group Meetings – Room sessions**

WG1 - Coord.: .: Dr Marta ROMERO-ARIZA, University of Jaen, Spain, WG1 Leader

WG2 - Coord.: Dr Jelle BOEVE-DE PAUW, University of Antwerp, Belgium, WG2 Leader

WG3 - Coord.: Prof Niklas GERICKE, University of Karlstad, Sweden, WG3 Leader

WG4 - Coord.: Dr Demetra **PARASKEVA-HADJICHAMBI**, Cyprus Centre for Environmental Research and Education, CYCERE, Cyprus, WG4 Leader



Dr Andri CHRISTODOULOU will replace Dr Jelle BOEVE-DE PAUW in WG2







#### The EEC Model **Collective actions** achieving preventing environmental global scale problems sustainability national scale vocal scale developing healthy solving environmental problems relationship with nature Knowledge Values Attitudes **Public sphere Private sphere** Skills **Competences Behaviour** promoting inter- & intraaddressing structural causes of generational justice environmental problems practising environmental achieving critical & active engagement rights & duties and civic participation **Individual actions European Network for** hironmental . **Environmental Citizenship**

# Trans Working Group: Discussion

#### **Coordinated by:**

Prof Pedro REIS, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal, Vice Chair

14:15-15:00



Each WG presents in short the "good example" of TPD leading to EEC based on the EEC model (2 minutes) as well as the (1) strengths and opportunities and (2) weak points (8 minutes) of the "good example".





# Coffee Break 322

Thursday 11th of March 2021

15:00-15:20







15:20-15:30

**Presentation:** 

Prof Pedro REIS, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa, Portugal, Vice Chair

Teacher/educator training (TPD) model and principles leading to EEC (Del. 22) - Next steps for Del. 22 after the 6th Virtual EJM (Work plan, Important steps and Deadlines)



European Network for Environmental Citizenship Cost Action CA16229



15:30-15:40

Onmental Citi

**Presentation:** 

Dr Andreas Ch. **HADJICHAMBIS**, Cyprus Centre for Environmental Research and Education, CYCERE, Cyprus, Chair of ENEC

SWOT Analysis County Reports – 2nd Round of Consultation (Del 9, 10) - Work plan after the 6<sup>th</sup> Virtual EJM (Work plan, Important steps and Deadlines)



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### 2<sup>nd</sup> Consultation for Del. 9 and Del. 10.



- Experts of each country (6 in most of countries) will Review the Country Report developed in the 1st consultation (beginning of ENEC) and write 1-2 page addition (amendment) to the 1st Country Report for any changes, they think they should be added in the 1st Country Report.
- Experts of each country will receive electronically any materials developed by ENEC e.g., definitions, books, booklets, reports.
- Methodology and timelines will be sent to each country next weeks.



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15:40-15:50

**Presentation:** 

Dr Andri CHRISTODOULOU, University of Southampton, Southampton, United Kingdom, ECI and STSM Coordinator



## **2<sup>nd</sup> European Training School of ENEC**







#### 15:50-16:15

#### **Presentation:**

Dr Andreas **HADJICHAMBIS**, Cyprus Centre for Environmental Research and Education, CYCERE, Cyprus, Action Chair



## **Closing Meeting and Next Steps of ENEC**







## Management Committee Meeting - Next Steps

#### **Coordinated by:**

**Dr Andreas HADJICHAMBIS**, Cyprus Centre for Environmental Research and Education, CYCERE, Cyprus

Management Committee Meeting Minutes:

Recording

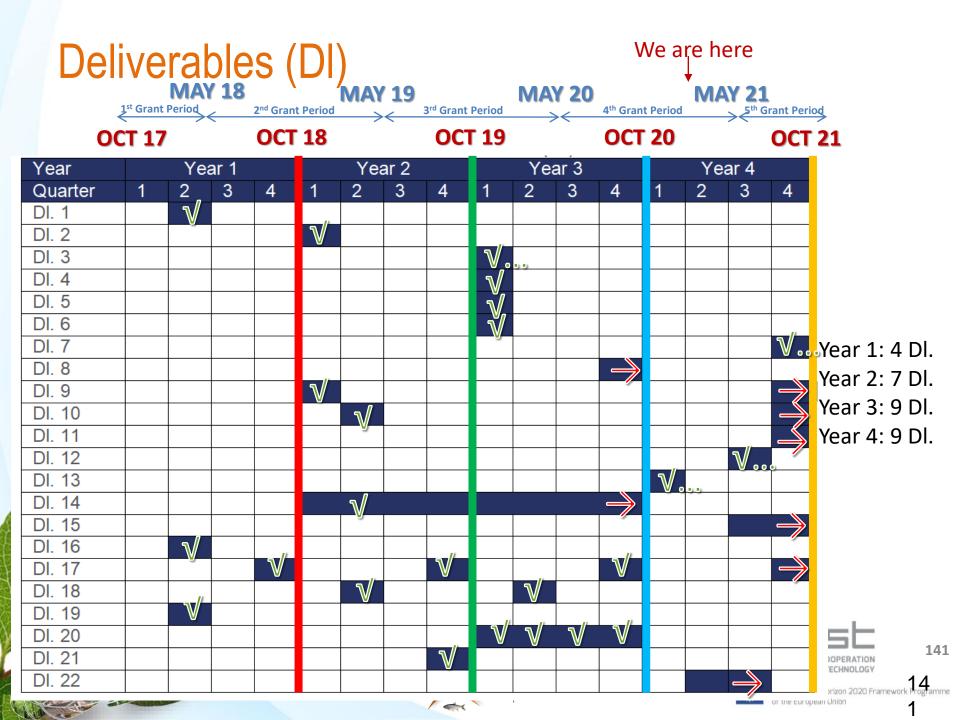
- I. ENEC EVENTS
- II. PUBLICATIONS
- III. OTHER
- IV. WORK & BUDJET PLAN
- V. NEW PROPOSALS





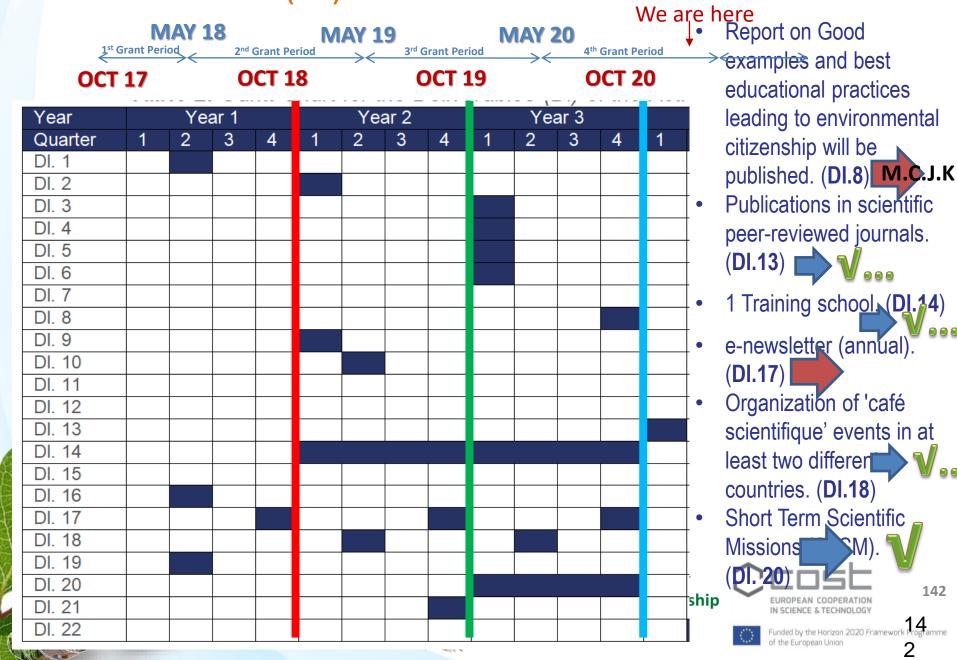
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## Deliverables (DI)

#### **Year 3: Until January 2021**



Deliverables Repository database of scientific measures and evidence based interventions that target Environmental Citizenship in formal and non-3<sup>rd</sup> Grant Period formal education. (DI.7) **OCT 21 OCT 19 OCT 20** Short Country 'Non-scientific' Report on the Year 3 Year 4 Year Quarter stage of Environmental Citizenship. (DI.9) DI. 1 All the reports of the participating countries DI. 2 (DI.9) will synthesize the ENEC Action DI. 3 DI. 4 Observation Report on the stage of DI. 5 Environmental Citizenship. (DI.10) DI. 6 Policy measures and recommendations report DI. 8 for the consolidation of Environmental DI. 9 Citizenship in formal and non-formal education. DI. 10 (DI.11) DI. 11 Special issue in a scientific journal on a topic DI. 12 DI. 13 selected by the Action. (DI.12) DI. 14 Publications in scientific peer-reviewed DI. 15 journals. (DI.13) DI. 16 DI. 17 A final open conference with international DI. 18 participation. iREEC2021 (DI.15) DI. 19 e-newsletter (annual). (DI.17) DI. 20 Teacher/educator training (TPD) model and DI. 21 DI. 22 principles for Environmental Citizenship. (DI.22)





- 2021 International Transdisciplinarity Conference
- Creating spaces and cultivating mindsets for learning and experimentation
- September 13-17, 2021, ETH Zürich, Switzerland

PD Dr. Ralph Hansmann
Transdisciplinarity Lab (TdLab)
Department of Environmental Systems Science (D-USYS)
ETH Zurich CHN K76.2





#### **About ESA 2021 in Barcelona**



SOCIOLOGICAL KNOWLEDGES FOR ALTERNATIVE FUTURES

Dr Audronė Telešienė, Kaunas University of Technology, Lithuania



#### **RN12 - Environment & Society**

# Environmental Citizenship and Environmental Movements

#### 15th ESA Conference, 31 August - 3 September 2021 to be held in Barcelona / Spain

Every other year since 1992, the European Sociological Association organises a big conference in different European countries. From 31 August to 3 September 2021, 3000 participants from all over the world are expected to come to Barcelona, Spain for the 15th ESA Conference dealing with "Sociological Knowledges for Alternative Futures".

The ESA 2021 Conference will take place either with the full physical co-presence of all attendees, or wholly online, or in some hybrid mode combining these two possibilities. We hope to see you in Barcelona!

#### About the ESA 2021 conference logo



The Canadenca strike (Barcelona, 1919) originated at the main electrical company in Barcelona, "Riegos y Fuerzas del Ebro", popularly known as La Canadenca, since its capital came from Canada. The strike soon spread to other companies in the sector via the CNT's union for water, gas and electricity workers. The bonds of solidarity led to the victory of workers.

After two days of negotiations, an agreement was signed to free the majority of prisoners, readmit all the workers on strike with no reprisals, increase wages and cut working hours to eight a day (Decreto de la jornada de ocho horas de trabajo).

All demands were met and extended not only to workers in the water, gas and electrical sectors, but also to the rest of the sectors in the state. **Barcelona became a pioneer city in having an eight-hour working day.** 

These webpages are updated on a regular basis. Last update: February 10th, 2021.



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#### **Education for Environmental Citizenship**

Chairs: Andreas Ch. Hadjichambis, ENEC CYCERE & Ralph Hansmann, ETH Zürich

#### Action competence and key competences for sustainability

Chairs: Daniel Olsson, Karlstad university & Per Sund, Stockholm University

#### Whole School Approaches to Environmental and Sustainability Education

hairs: Daphne Goldman, Beit Berl College & Niklas Gericke, Karlstad University



European Network for Environmental Citizenship







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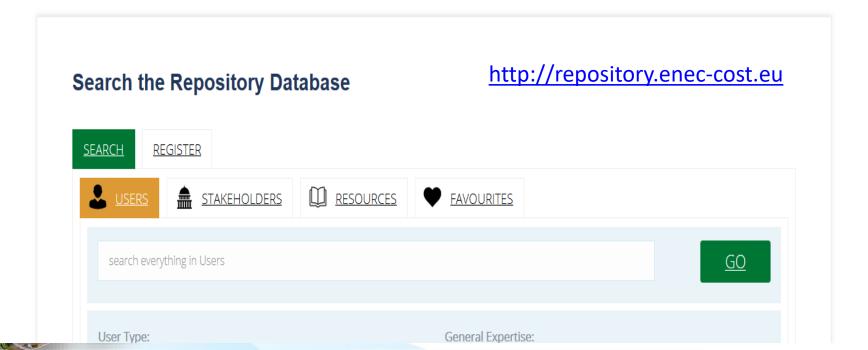
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# Every MC Member should register:

http://repository.enec-cost.eu

#### At least:

- 7 Users
- 7 Stakeholders
- 7 Resources

**Deadline: By January 2020** 







## **Stakeholders**

### 64 entries from 17 countries

Spain

Albania Italy

Lithuania Belgium

Croatia **Netherlands** 

Cyprus Serbia

Czech Republic Slovakia

Denmark Slovenia

**Finland** 

Greece

**Iceland** rael



## Still waiting: 22 countries

**Poland** Austria

Bosnia and Herzegovina Portugal

Romania Bulgaria

France

Germany

Hungary

Latvia

Malta

Moldova

Montenegro

North Macedonia

Norway

Sweden

Switzerland

Turkey

**United Kingdom** 

USA

Australia



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### Resources

131 entries from 21(3) countries

Albania

Andorra

Australia

**Austria** 

Colombia

Croatia

Cyprus

Czech Republic

Denmark

**Ecuador** 

**Finland** 

Germany

Israel

Italy

Lithuania

**Netherlands** 

Portugal

Slovakia

Spain

Turkey

United Kingdom



Still waiting: 21 countries

Belgium

Bosnia and Herzegovina Romania

Bulgaria

Greece

Estonia

France

Hungary

Iceland

Latvia

Malta

Moldova

Montenegro

North Macedonia

Norway

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Serbia

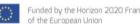
Slovenia

Sweden

**Switzerland** 

USA





## Users

139 entries from 26(1) countries

Albania

Australia

Austria

Belgium

Brazil

Croatia

Cyprus

Czech Republic

Denmark



**Finland** 

Greece

Hungary

Iceland

Israel

Italy

Lithuania

**Netherlands** 

Portugal

Serbia

Slovakia

Slovenia

Spain

**Switzerland** 

Turkey

USA



Still waiting: 14 countries

Bosnia and Herzegovina Poland

Bulgaria

Germany

France

Latvia

Malta

Moldova

Montenegro

North Macedonia

Norway

Romania

Sweden

**United Kingdom** 





#### 4<sup>th</sup> Grant Period Until 30<sup>th</sup> of October 2021

## I. ENEC EVENTS

## A. Meetings - Conferences

- 6<sup>th</sup> European Joint Meeting and iREEC 2019, Online Meeting, 09/03/2021 - 11/03/2021
- 2. 2<sup>nd</sup> training School of ENEC will focus on Interdiciplinarity in EEC: opportunities and challenges (Summer 2021)
- 3. 7<sup>th</sup> European Joint Meeting of ENEC, **Online Meeting**, 20/10/2021 22/10/2021
- 4. 8<sup>th</sup> European Joint Meeting and International Researchers of Education for Environmental Citizenship Conference iREEC 2021, Prague, Czech Republic, 12/03/2022 13/03/2022

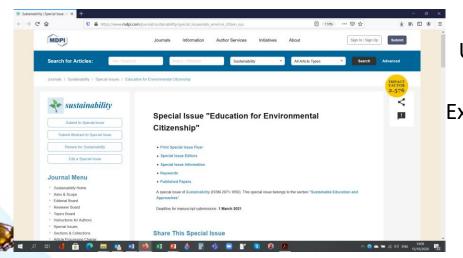




#### 4<sup>th</sup> Grant Period Until 30<sup>th</sup> of October 2021

## II. PUBLICATIONS

A special issue of <u>Sustainability</u> (ISSN 2071-1050).
 This special issue belongs to the section
 "Sustainable Education and Approaches".



Until now 3 articles published

Extended until 30th of June 2021





## Publications in Scientific Journals until now (2019)

Reference:

COST Action European Network for Environmental Citizenship

(ENEC) no 16229

Keywords:

environmental citizenship

education for environmental citizenship



Inform us







**European Network for Environmental Citizenship** 

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# Give Publicity and Promote ENEC

- Publications in Scientific Journals (DI.13)
- Presentations in Conferences, Seminars, Workshops, and/or International Conferences. (DT2)
- Social network platforms/media (Facebook, Twitter). (DT16)
- Popular communication media (internet, radio, newspapers and/or television). (DT14) also (DT16)
- Personal Communications with Stakeholders, Direct dialogs. (DT10)



### Reference:

COST Action European Network for Environmental Citizenship

(ENEC) no 16229



## **Keywords:**

- environmental citizenship
- education for environmental citizenship

Inform us



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# Some Important Deliverables (DI)

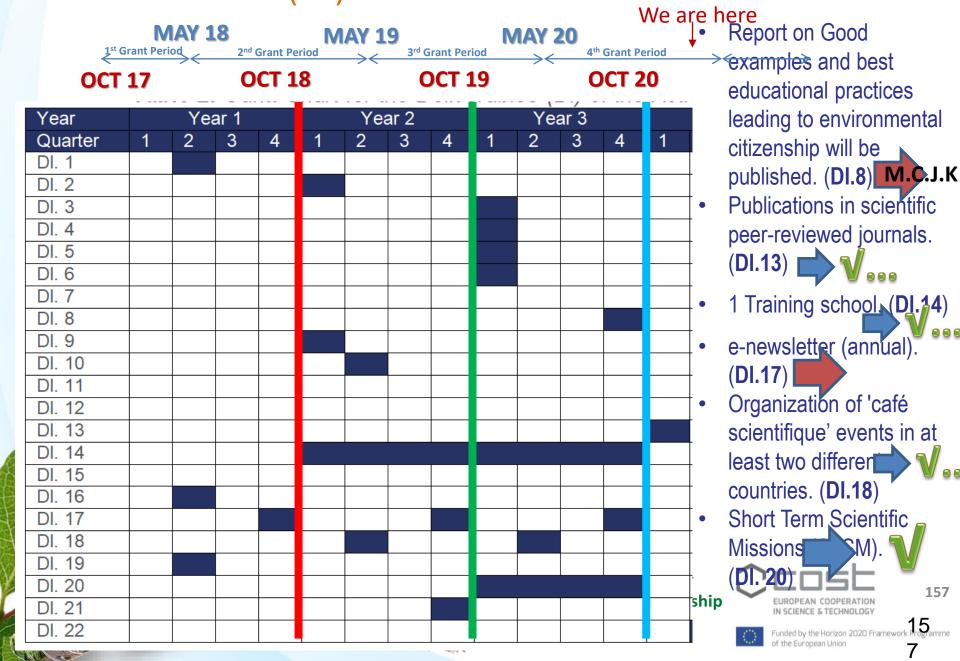
- Short Country 'Non-scientific' Report on the stage of Environmental Citizenship. SWOT Analysis (DI.9)
  - All Participating Countries
- European Synthesis of Country Reports. (DI.10)
- Repository database GAIA (DI. 7)
- Report on Good examples and best educational practices leading to environmental citizenship will be published. (DI.8)
- Policy measures and recommendations report (DI. 11)
- Teacher/educator training (TPD) model and principles for Environmental Citizenship. (DI.22)
- Training School (DI. 14)iREEC2021 (DI. 15)





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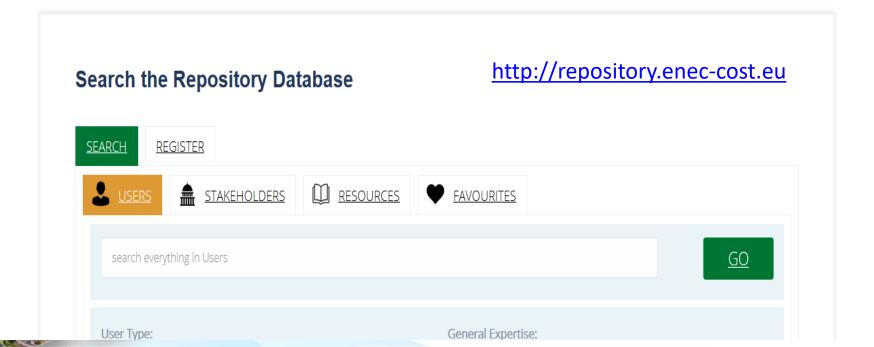
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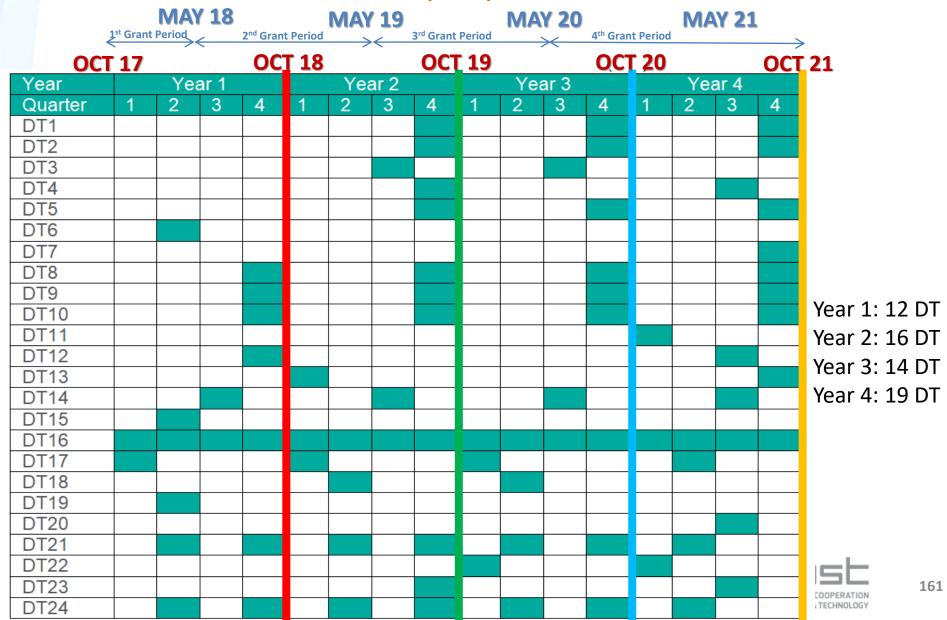
**Deadline: By June 2020 (Before Summer)** 







## Dissemination Tools (DT)



Horizon 2020 Framework Programme

## **Dissemination Tools**

#### Year 1: Until October 2018



OCT 17				OC
Year	Year 1			
Quarter	1	2	3	4
DT1				
DT2				
DT3				
DT4				
DT5				
DT6				
DT7				
DT8				
DT9				
DT10				
DT11				
DT12				
DT13				
DT14				
DT15				
DT16				
DT17				
DT18				
DT19				
DT20				
DT21				
DT22				
DT23				

DT24

- A flyer describing the Action and its activities, methodology and objectives. (DT6)
- **Invitations** to workshops and workgroup meetings. (DT8) also Milestone
- Direct dialogs. (DT10)
- Short Country's 'Non-scientific' Report on Environmental Citizenship. (DT12) also Deliverable (DI. 9)
- Popular communication media (internet, radio, newspapers and/or television). (DT14) also (DT16)
- Non-scientific' reports (in lay form). (DT9) (synthesis of work done in Eu level)
- Interactive platform open access repository (website). (DT15)
- Social network platforms/media (Facebook, Twitter). (DT16)
- e-newsletter (annual). (DT17) (DI. 17)
- Wikipedia webpage dedicated to the Environmental Citizenship and the COST Action. (DT19)
- Research Workshops Minutes (DT21) also Milestone
- Interactive Seminars for Stakeholders (DT24) also Milestone |

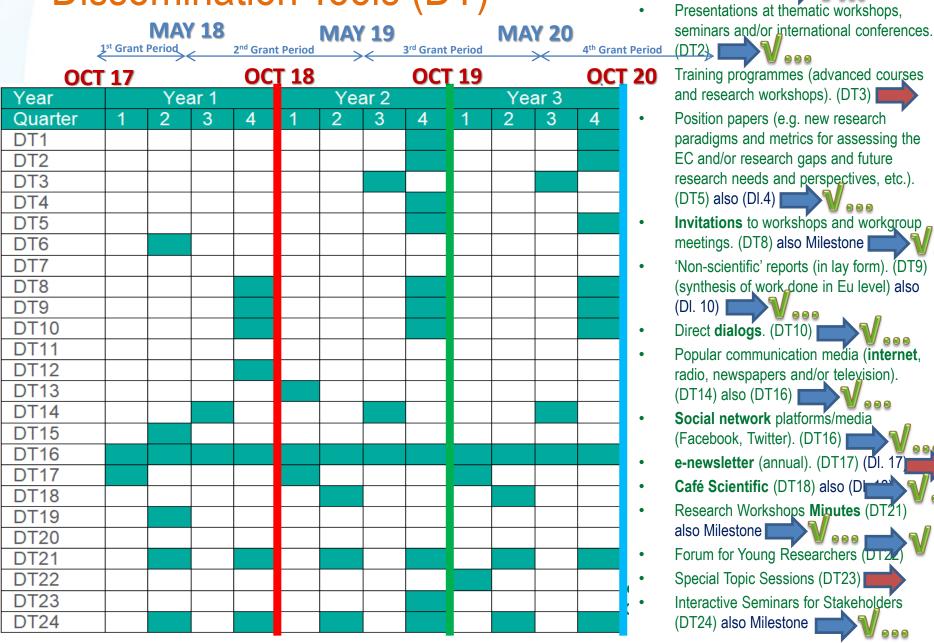


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#### **Dissemination Tools** Publications in scientific peer-reviewed journals. (DT1 Presentations at thematic workshops, seminars and/o international conferences. (DT2) 2nd Grant Period 3rd Grant Period Training programmes (advanced courses and research **OCT 17 OCT 18 OCT 19** workshops). (DT3) Year Year 1 Year 2 3 3 Quarter International conference. (DT4) DT1 DT2 Position papers (e.g. new research paradigms and metrics DT3 for assessing the EC and/or research gaps and future DT4 research needs and perspectives, etc.). (DT5) also (DL4) DT5 DT6 **Invitations** to workshops and workgroup meetings. (DT8) DT7 also Milestone DT8 DT9 'Non-scientific' reports (in lay form). (DT9) (synthesis of work **DT10** done in Eu level) also (DI. 10) **DT11** Direct dialogs. (DT10) **DT12 DT13** European Synthesis of SWOT Report (DT13), also (LT. 40) **DT14** DT15 Popular communication media (internet, radio, newspapers **DT16** and/or television). (DT14) also (DT16) **DT17** Social network platforms/media (Facebook, Twitter) **DT18 DT19** (DT16) DT20 e-newsletter (annual). (DT17) (DI. 17) DT21 DT22 Café Scientific (DT18) also (Dl. 18) DT23 Research Workshops Minutes (DT21) also Mileston DT24 Special Topic Sessions (DT23) Forum for Young Researchers (DT22) | Interactive Seminars for Stakeholders (DT24) also Miles on

## Dissemination Tools (DT)



Publications in scientific peer-reviewed

journals. (DT1)

# Dissemination Tools (DT) MAY 20 4th Grant Period 4th Grant Period

**OCT 19 QCT 20 OCT 21** Year Year 3 Year 4 Quarter 3 4 4 DT1 DT2 DT3 DT4 DT5 DT6 DT7 DT8 DT9 DT10 **DT11** DT12 DT13 **DT14** DT15 **DT16 DT17 DT18 DT19** DT20 **DT21** DT22 DT23 **DT24** 

- Publications in scientific peer-reviewed journals. (DT1)
- Presentations at thematic workshops, semipars and/or international conferences. (DT2)
- International conferences(DT4)
- Position papers (e.g. new research paradigms and metrics for assessing the EC and/or research gaps and future research needs and perspectives, etc.). (DT5) also (DI.4)
- An edited book on Environmental Citizenship. (DT7)
- Invitations to workshops and workgroup meetings. (DT8) also Milestone
- 'Non-scientific' reports (in lay form) (DT9) (synthesis of work done in Eu level) also (DI. 10)
- Direct dialogs. (DT10)
- Report on Policy measures and recommendations. (DT11)
- Short Country's 'Non-scientific' Report on Environmental Citizenship. (DT12)
- Synthesis of the Short Countries' 'Non-scientific' Reports on Environmental Citizenship. (DT13)
- Popular communication media (internet, radio, newspapers and/or television). (DT14) also (DT16)
- Social network platforms/media (Facebook, Twitter). (DT16)
- e-newsletter (annual). (DT17) (DI. 17)
- Café Scientific (DT18) also (DI. 18)
- At least one special issue in a scientific journal on a topic selected by the Action. (DT20)
- Research Workshops Minutes (DT21) also Milestone
- Forum for Young Researchers (DT22)
- Special Topic Sessions (DT23)
- Interactive Seminars for Stakeholders (DT24) also Milestone

## IV. WORK AND BUDGET PLAN

## A. Work and Budget Plan

4<sup>th</sup> Grant Period 01-05-2021 until 26-10-2021







## V. NEW PROPOSALS





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# Many Thanks to **Dr Katharina Lapin**, **Vienna, Austria, Zoom Organiser**





## Action Chair

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**Dr Andreas Hadjichambis,** CYCERE, Cyprus





## Many Thanks to all of you

Invited Speaker
Steering Committee
Management Committee
WG Leaders and Vice Leader

DB Committees Coordinator, Leaders and Vice-Leaders
ECI & STSM Coordinator and Vice Leader for Forum for Young Researchers
MC Members and Substitutes



**Action Chair** 

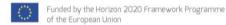
Dr Andreas HADJICHAMBIS, CYCERE, Cyprus



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Immersion in some Important keywords

of ENEC definitions



- (...) from Local, National and Global scale (...)
- Citizens of the world
- Global citizenship education
- Notion of cosmopolitanism
- Global Notion of the Education for Environmental Citizenship



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Immersion in some Important keywords

of ENEC definitions



- Personal Responsible Citizen:
  - (...) Responsible pro-environmental behavior (...)
- Justice-oriented Citizen:
  - (...) Inter- & Intra- generational justice and the Practice of Environmental Rights and Duties (...)
- Young's two-tiered model of Responsibility, (at least)
  - Responsible notion of the Education for Environmental Citizenship

Young, I. M. (2006). Responsibility and Global Justice: A Social Connection Model. *Social Philosophy and Policy 23*(1), 102-130.

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# Immersion in some Important keywords of ENEC definitions

(...) Critical and active engagement and civic participation to address structural causes of environmental problems...

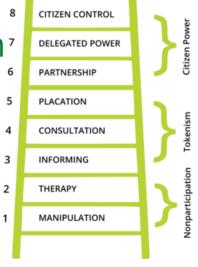
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What was a contracted by the contract of the c

Critical pedagogy and Transformative education <sup>7</sup> Civic participation <sup>5</sup>

High hierarchical types of participation (see the Arnstein's ladder of participation)

Collective participation



Arnstein, S. R. (1969). A ladder of citizen participation. *JAIP 35*(4), 216-224.

Participative notion of the Education for Environmental

Citizenship

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Immersion in some Important keywords

of ENEC definitions



- In the definition of ENEC (...) with Democratic Means...
- Democratic citizen
- Democratic education

Democratic notion of the Education for **Environmental Citizenship** 



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# Immersion in some Important keywords of ENEC definitions

- In the EEC Pedagogical Approach of ENEC
   (...) looking of cases of inter- and intra-injustice
- Decision making of alternative solutions
- Collective design and ownership
- Co-creation notion of Environmental Citizenship





